

For the year Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 2023, or other tax year beginning , 2023, ending , 20 See separate instructions.

Your first name and middle initial: NANDAKUMAR Last name: THRIKKASSERY Your social security number: 419 61 4760

If joint return, spouse's first name and middle initial: MEERA Last name: GOPINATHAN Spouse's social security number: 485 63 6475

Home address (number and street): 9631 BAYTOWN COAST Apt. no. Presidential Election Campaign

City, town, or post office: SAN ANTONIO State: TX ZIP code: 78254 Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund.

Foreign country name Foreign province/state/county Foreign postal code You Spouse

Filing Status: Single, Married filing jointly (checked), Married filing separately (MFS), Head of household (HOH), Qualifying surviving spouse (QSS)

Digital Assets: At any time during 2023, did you: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset? Yes No

Standard Deduction: Someone can claim: You as a dependent, Your spouse as a dependent, Spouse itemizes on a separate return or you were a dual-status alien

Age/Blindness: You: Were born before January 2, 1959, Are blind, Spouse: Was born before January 2, 1959, Is blind

Table with 5 columns: (1) First name, Last name, (2) Social security number, (3) Relationship to you, (4) Check the box if qualifies for (see instructions): Child tax credit, Credit for other dependents. Includes entry for NIRANJANA NAIR.

Income section table with columns for description and amount. Rows include Total amount from Form(s) W-2, Household employee wages, Tip income, Medicaid waiver payments, Taxable dependent care benefits, Employer-provided adoption benefits, Wages from Form 8919, Other earned income, Nontaxable combat pay election, and Add lines 1a through 1h.

Table for Tax-exempt interest, Qualified dividends, IRA distributions, Pensions and annuities, Social security benefits, Taxable interest, Ordinary dividends, Taxable amount.

Table for Capital gain or (loss), Total income, Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, Adjusted gross income, Standard deduction or itemized deductions, Qualified business income deduction, Taxable income.

Table with 2 columns: Line number and Amount. Rows 16-24 under 'Tax and Credits' section.

Table with 2 columns: Line number and Amount. Rows 25-33 under 'Payments' section.

Table with 2 columns: Line number and Amount. Rows 34-36 under 'Refund' section.

Table with 2 columns: Line number and Amount. Rows 37-38 under 'Amount You Owe' section.

Third Party Designee section with checkboxes for 'Yes' and 'No'.

Sign Here section with declaration text: Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return...

Signature section with fields for 'Your signature', 'Date', 'Your occupation', 'Spouse's signature', etc.

Paid Preparer Use Only section with fields for 'Preparer's name', 'Preparer's signature', 'Date', 'PTIN', 'Firm's name', etc.

**SCHEDULE 1  
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Additional Income and Adjustments to Income**

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form1040](http://www.irs.gov/Form1040) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

**2023**  
Attachment  
Sequence No. **01**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR  
NANDAKUMAR THRIKKASSERY & MEERA GOPINATHAN

Your social security number  
419-61-4760

**Part I Additional Income**

<b>1</b>	Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes . . . . .		<b>1</b>	
<b>2a</b>	Alimony received . . . . .		<b>2a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions): _____			
<b>3</b>	Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C . . . . .		<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797 . . . . .		<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E . . . . .		<b>5</b>	-18,980.
<b>6</b>	Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F . . . . .		<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Unemployment compensation . . . . .		<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	Other income:			
<b>a</b>	Net operating loss . . . . .	<b>8a</b> ( )		
<b>b</b>	Gambling . . . . .	<b>8b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Cancellation of debt . . . . .	<b>8c</b>		
<b>d</b>	Foreign earned income exclusion from Form 2555 . . . . .	<b>8d</b> ( )		
<b>e</b>	Income from Form 8853 . . . . .	<b>8e</b>		
<b>f</b>	Income from Form 8889 . . . . .	<b>8f</b>		
<b>g</b>	Alaska Permanent Fund dividends . . . . .	<b>8g</b>		
<b>h</b>	Jury duty pay . . . . .	<b>8h</b>		
<b>i</b>	Prizes and awards . . . . .	<b>8i</b>		
<b>j</b>	Activity not engaged in for profit income . . . . .	<b>8j</b>		
<b>k</b>	Stock options . . . . .	<b>8k</b>		
<b>l</b>	Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property . . . . .	<b>8l</b>		
<b>m</b>	Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8m</b>		
<b>n</b>	Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8n</b>		
<b>o</b>	Section 951A(a) inclusion (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8o</b>		
<b>p</b>	Section 461(l) excess business loss adjustment . . . . .	<b>8p</b>		
<b>q</b>	Taxable distributions from an ABLÉ account (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>8q</b>		
<b>r</b>	Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2 . . . . .	<b>8r</b>		
<b>s</b>	Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on Form 1040, line 1a or 1d . . . . .	<b>8s</b> ( )		
<b>t</b>	Pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental section 457 plan . . . . .	<b>8t</b>		
<b>u</b>	Wages earned while incarcerated . . . . .	<b>8u</b>		
<b>z</b>	Other income. List type and amount: _____	<b>8z</b>		
<b>9</b>	Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z . . . . .		<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b>	Combine lines 1 through 7 and 9. This is your <b>additional income</b> . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 8 . . . . .		<b>10</b>	-18,980.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Schedule 1 (Form 1040) 2023

**Part II Adjustments to Income**

<b>11</b>	Educator expenses . . . . .		<b>11</b>
<b>12</b>	Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach Form 2106 . . . . .		<b>12</b>
<b>13</b>	Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889 . . . . .		<b>13</b>
<b>14</b>	Moving expenses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903 . . . . .		<b>14</b>
<b>15</b>	Deductible part of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE . . . . .		<b>15</b>
<b>16</b>	Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans . . . . .		<b>16</b>
<b>17</b>	Self-employed health insurance deduction . . . . .		<b>17</b>
<b>18</b>	Penalty on early withdrawal of savings . . . . .		<b>18</b>
<b>19a</b>	Alimony paid . . . . .		<b>19a</b>
<b>b</b>	Recipient's SSN . . . . .		
<b>c</b>	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions): _____		
<b>20</b>	IRA deduction . . . . .		<b>20</b>
<b>21</b>	Student loan interest deduction . . . . .		<b>21</b>
<b>22</b>	Reserved for future use . . . . .		<b>22</b>
<b>23</b>	Archer MSA deduction . . . . .		<b>23</b>
<b>24</b>	Other adjustments:		
<b>a</b>	Jury duty pay (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>24a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8l from the rental of personal property engaged in for profit . . . . .	<b>24b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money reported on line 8m . . . . .	<b>24c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Reforestation amortization and expenses . . . . .	<b>24d</b>	
<b>e</b>	Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974 . . . . .	<b>24e</b>	
<b>f</b>	Contributions to section 501(c)(18)(D) pension plans . . . . .	<b>24f</b>	
<b>g</b>	Contributions by certain chaplains to section 403(b) plans . . . . .	<b>24g</b>	
<b>h</b>	Attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful discrimination claims (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>24h</b>	
<b>i</b>	Attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect tax law violations . . . . .	<b>24i</b>	
<b>j</b>	Housing deduction from Form 2555 . . . . .	<b>24j</b>	
<b>k</b>	Excess deductions of section 67(e) expenses from Schedule K-1 (Form 1041) . . . . .	<b>24k</b>	
<b>z</b>	Other adjustments. List type and amount: _____	<b>24z</b>	
<b>25</b>	Total other adjustments. Add lines 24a through 24z . . . . .		<b>25</b>
<b>26</b>	Add lines 11 through 23 and 25. These are your <b>adjustments to income</b> . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 10 . . . . .		<b>26</b>



**SCHEDULE E  
(Form 1040)**

**Supplemental Income and Loss**

OMB No. 1545-0074

(From rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.)

**2023**  
Attachment  
Sequence No. **13**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, or 1041.

Go to [www.irs.gov/ScheduleE](http://www.irs.gov/ScheduleE) for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

NANDAKUMAR THRIKKASSERY & MEERA GOPINATHAN

Your social security number

419-61-4760

**Part I Income or Loss From Rental Real Estate and Royalties**

**Note:** If you are in the business of renting personal property, use **Schedule C**. See instructions. If you are an individual, report farm rental income or loss from **Form 4835** on page 2, line 40.

- A** Did you make any payments in 2023 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See instructions . . . . .  Yes  No
- B** If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? . . . . .  Yes  No

**1a** Physical address of each property (street, city, state, ZIP code)

**A** SREE NANDA GIRI, POTHUVAI AYALUR, PALAKKAD KERALA IN 678510

**B** \_\_\_\_\_  
**C** \_\_\_\_\_

1b Type of Property (from list below)	2 For each rental real estate property listed above, report the number of fair rental and personal use days. Check the QJV box only if you meet the requirements to file as a qualified joint venture. See instructions.	Fair Rental Days		Personal Use Days	QJV
		A	B	C	
<b>A</b> 3		365		0	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>B</b>					<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>C</b>					<input type="checkbox"/>

**Type of Property:**

- 1 Single Family Residence
- 2 Multi-Family Residence
- 3 Vacation/Short-Term Rental
- 4 Commercial
- 5 Land
- 6 Royalties
- 7 Self-Rental
- 8 Other (describe) \_\_\_\_\_

Income:	Properties:		
	A	B	C
<b>3</b> Rents received . . . . .	<b>3</b> 647.		
<b>4</b> Royalties received . . . . .	<b>4</b>		
<b>Expenses:</b>			
<b>5</b> Advertising . . . . .	<b>5</b>		
<b>6</b> Auto and travel (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>6</b>		
<b>7</b> Cleaning and maintenance . . . . .	<b>7</b> 3,689.		
<b>8</b> Commissions . . . . .	<b>8</b>		
<b>9</b> Insurance . . . . .	<b>9</b>		
<b>10</b> Legal and other professional fees . . . . .	<b>10</b>		
<b>11</b> Management fees . . . . .	<b>11</b> 2,910.		
<b>12</b> Mortgage interest paid to banks, etc. (see instructions)	<b>12</b>		
<b>13</b> Other interest . . . . .	<b>13</b>		
<b>14</b> Repairs . . . . .	<b>14</b> 3,796.		
<b>15</b> Supplies . . . . .	<b>15</b> 3,425.		
<b>16</b> Taxes . . . . .	<b>16</b>		
<b>17</b> Utilities . . . . .	<b>17</b> 2,798.		
<b>18</b> Depreciation expense or depletion . . . . .	<b>18</b> 3,009.		
<b>19</b> Other (list) _____	<b>19</b>		
<b>20</b> Total expenses. Add lines 5 through 19 . . . . .	<b>20</b> 19,627.		
<b>21</b> Subtract line 20 from line 3 (rents) and/or 4 (royalties). If result is a (loss), see instructions to find out if you must file <b>Form 6198</b> . . . . .	<b>21</b> -18,980.		
<b>22</b> Deductible rental real estate loss after limitation, if any, on <b>Form 8582</b> (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>22</b> ( 18,980. )		
<b>23a</b> Total of all amounts reported on line 3 for all rental properties . . . . .	<b>23a</b> 647.		
<b>b</b> Total of all amounts reported on line 4 for all royalty properties . . . . .	<b>23b</b>		
<b>c</b> Total of all amounts reported on line 12 for all properties . . . . .	<b>23c</b>		
<b>d</b> Total of all amounts reported on line 18 for all properties . . . . .	<b>23d</b> 3,009.		
<b>e</b> Total of all amounts reported on line 20 for all properties . . . . .	<b>23e</b> 19,627.		
<b>24</b> <b>Income.</b> Add positive amounts shown on line 21. <b>Do not</b> include any losses . . . . .	<b>24</b>		
<b>25</b> <b>Losses.</b> Add royalty losses from line 21 and rental real estate losses from line 22. Enter total losses here . . . . .	<b>25</b> ( 18,980. )		
<b>26</b> <b>Total rental real estate and royalty income or (loss).</b> Combine lines 24 and 25. Enter the result here. If Parts II, III, and IV, and line 40 on page 2 do not apply to you, also enter this amount on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 5. Otherwise, include this amount in the total on line 41 on page 2 . . . . .	<b>26</b> -18,980.		

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the separate instructions.

NPA

-18,980.

Schedule E (Form 1040) 2023

**SCHEDULE 8812  
(Form 1040)**

**Credits for Qualifying Children  
and Other Dependents**

OMB No. 1545-0074

**2023**

Attachment  
Sequence No. **47**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Schedule8812](http://www.irs.gov/Schedule8812) for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

Your social security number

NANDAKUMAR THRIKKASSERY & MEERA GOPINATHAN

419-61-4760

**Part I Child Tax Credit and Credit for Other Dependents**

<b>1</b>	Enter the amount from line 11 of your Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR . . . . .		<b>1</b>	102,025.
<b>2a</b>	Enter income from Puerto Rico that you excluded . . . . .	<b>2a</b>		
<b>b</b>	Enter the amounts from lines 45 and 50 of your Form 2555 . . . . .	<b>2b</b>	0.	
<b>c</b>	Enter the amount from line 15 of your Form 4563 . . . . .	<b>2c</b>		
<b>d</b>	Add lines 2a through 2c . . . . .	<b>2d</b>	0.	
<b>3</b>	Add lines 1 and 2d . . . . .	<b>3</b>	102,025.	
<b>4</b>	Number of qualifying children under age 17 with the required social security number	<b>4</b>	1	
<b>5</b>	Multiply line 4 by \$2,000 . . . . .	<b>5</b>	2,000.	
<b>6</b>	Number of other dependents, including any qualifying children who are not under age 17 or who do not have the required social security number . . . . .	<b>6</b>	0	
	<b>Caution:</b> Do not include yourself, your spouse, or anyone who is not a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, or U.S. resident alien. Also, do not include anyone you included on line 4.			
<b>7</b>	Multiply line 6 by \$500 . . . . .	<b>7</b>		
<b>8</b>	Add lines 5 and 7 . . . . .	<b>8</b>	2,000.	
<b>9</b>	Enter the amount shown below for your filing status. • Married filing jointly—\$400,000 } • All other filing statuses—\$200,000 }	<b>9</b>	400,000.	
<b>10</b>	Subtract line 9 from line 3. • If zero or less, enter -0-. • If more than zero and not a multiple of \$1,000, enter the next multiple of \$1,000. For example, if the result is \$425, enter \$1,000; if the result is \$1,025, enter \$2,000, etc. }	<b>10</b>	0.	
<b>11</b>	Multiply line 10 by 5% (0.05) . . . . .	<b>11</b>	0.	
<b>12</b>	Is the amount on line 8 more than the amount on line 11? . . . . .	<b>12</b>	2,000.	
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No. STOP.</b> You cannot take the child tax credit, credit for other dependents, or additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on lines 14 and 27.			
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes.</b> Subtract line 11 from line 8. Enter the result.			
<b>13</b>	Enter the amount from <b>Credit Limit Worksheet A</b> . . . . .	<b>13</b>	8,479.	
<b>14</b>	Enter the smaller of line 12 or line 13. <b>This is your child tax credit and credit for other dependents</b> . . . . .	<b>14</b>	2,000.	

**Enter this amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 19.**

If the amount on line 12 is more than the amount on line 14, you may be able to take the **additional child tax credit** on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 28. Complete your Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR through line 27 (also complete Schedule 3, line 11) before completing Part II-A.

**Part II-A Additional Child Tax Credit for All Filers**

**Caution:** If you file Form 2555, you cannot claim the additional child tax credit.

<b>15</b>	Check this box if you <b>do not</b> want to claim the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27 . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>16a</b>	Subtract line 14 from line 12. If zero, <b>stop here</b> ; you cannot take the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27 . . . . .		<b>16a</b> 0.
<b>b</b>	Number of qualifying children under 17 with the required social security number: _____ x \$1,600. Enter the result. If zero, <b>stop here</b> ; you cannot claim the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27 . . . . .		<b>16b</b>
<b>TIP:</b> The number of children you use for this line is the same as the number of children you used for line 4.			
<b>17</b>	Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 16a or line 16b . . . . .		<b>17</b>
<b>18a</b>	Earned income (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>18a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Nontaxable combat pay (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>18b</b>	
<b>19</b>	Is the amount on line 18a more than \$2,500? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No.</b> Leave line 19 blank and enter -0- on line 20. <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes.</b> Subtract \$2,500 from the amount on line 18a. Enter the result . . . . .	<b>19</b>	
<b>20</b>	Multiply the amount on line 19 by 15% (0.15) and enter the result . . . . . <b>Next.</b> On line 16b, is the amount \$4,800 or more? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No.</b> If you are a bona fide resident of Puerto Rico, go to line 21. Otherwise, skip Part II-B and enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 17 or line 20 on line 27. <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes.</b> If line 20 is equal to or more than line 17, skip Part II-B and enter the amount from line 17 on line 27. Otherwise, go to line 21.	<b>20</b>	

**Part II-B Certain Filers Who Have Three or More Qualifying Children and Bona Fide Residents of Puerto Rico**

<b>21</b>	Withheld social security, Medicare, and Additional Medicare taxes from Form(s) W-2, boxes 4 and 6. If married filing jointly, include your spouse's amounts with yours. If your employer withheld or you paid Additional Medicare Tax or tier 1 RRTA taxes, or if you are a bona fide resident of Puerto Rico, see instructions. . . . .	<b>21</b>	
<b>22</b>	Enter the total of the amounts from Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 15; Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 5; Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 6; and Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 13 . . . . .	<b>22</b>	
<b>23</b>	Add lines 21 and 22 . . . . .	<b>23</b>	
<b>24</b>	<b>1040 and 1040-SR filers:</b> Enter the total of the amounts from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 27, and Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 11. } <b>1040-NR filers:</b> Enter the amount from Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 11. }	<b>24</b>	
<b>25</b>	Subtract line 24 from line 23. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	<b>25</b>	
<b>26</b>	Enter the <b>larger</b> of line 20 or line 25 . . . . . <b>Next,</b> enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 17 or line 26 on line 27.	<b>26</b>	

**Part II-C Additional Child Tax Credit**

<b>27</b>	This is your additional child tax credit. Enter this amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 28 . . . . .	<b>27</b>	
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**Health Savings Accounts (HSAs)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8889](http://www.irs.gov/Form8889) for instructions and the latest information.

**2023**  
Attachment  
Sequence No. **52**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

Social security number of HSA beneficiary.  
If both spouses have HSAs, see instructions.  
419-61-4760

NANDAKUMAR THRIKKASSERY

**Before you begin:** Complete Form 8853, Archer MSAs and Long-Term Care Insurance Contracts, if required.

**Part I HSA Contributions and Deduction.** See the instructions before completing this part. If you are filing jointly and both you and your spouse each have separate HSAs, complete a separate Part I for each spouse.

1	Check the box to indicate your coverage under a high-deductible health plan (HDHP) during 2023. See instructions . . . . .		<input type="checkbox"/> Self-only <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Family
2	HSA contributions you made for 2023 (or those made on your behalf), including those made by the unextended due date of your tax return that were for 2023. <b>Do not</b> include employer contributions, contributions through a cafeteria plan, or rollovers. See instructions . . . . .	2	0.
3	If you were under age 55 at the end of 2023 and, on the first day of <b>every</b> month during 2023, you were, or were considered, an eligible individual with the <b>same</b> coverage, enter \$3,850 (\$7,750 for family coverage). <b>All others</b> , see the instructions for the amount to enter . . . . .	3	7,750.
4	Enter the amount you and your employer contributed to your Archer MSAs for 2023 from Form 8853, lines 1 and 2. If you or your spouse had family coverage under an HDHP at any time during 2023, also include any amount contributed to your spouse's Archer MSAs . . . . .	4	0.
5	Subtract line 4 from line 3. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	5	7,750.
6	Enter the amount from line 5. But if you and your spouse each have separate HSAs and had family coverage under an HDHP at any time during 2023, see the instructions for the amount to enter . . . . .	6	7,750.
7	If you were age 55 or older at the end of 2023, married, and you or your spouse had family coverage under an HDHP at any time during 2023, enter your additional contribution amount. See instructions . . . . .	7	
8	Add lines 6 and 7 . . . . .	8	7,750.
9	Employer contributions made to your HSAs for 2023 . . . . .	9	4,400.
10	Qualified HSA funding distributions . . . . .	10	
11	Add lines 9 and 10 . . . . .	11	4,400.
12	Subtract line 11 from line 8. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	12	3,350.
13	<b>HSA deduction.</b> Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 2 or line 12 here and on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), Part II, line 13 <b>Caution:</b> If line 2 is more than line 13, you may have to pay an additional tax. See instructions.	13	0.

**Part II HSA Distributions.** If you are filing jointly and both you and your spouse each have separate HSAs, complete a separate Part II for each spouse.

14a	Total distributions you received in 2023 from all HSAs (see instructions) . . . . .	14a	
b	Distributions included on line 14a that you rolled over to another HSA. Also include any excess contributions (and the earnings on those excess contributions) included on line 14a that were withdrawn by the due date of your return. See instructions . . . . .	14b	
c	Subtract line 14b from line 14a . . . . .	14c	
15	Qualified medical expenses paid using HSA distributions (see instructions) . . . . .	15	
16	<b>Taxable HSA distributions.</b> Subtract line 15 from line 14c. If zero or less, enter -0-. Also, include this amount in the total on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), Part I, line 8f . . . . .	16	
17a	If any of the distributions included on line 16 meet any of the <b>Exceptions to the Additional 20% Tax</b> (see instructions), check here . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>		
b	<b>Additional 20% tax</b> (see instructions). Enter 20% (0.20) of the distributions included on line 16 that are subject to the additional 20% tax. Also, include this amount in the total on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), Part II, line 17c . . . . .	17b	

**Part III Income and Additional Tax for Failure To Maintain HDHP Coverage.** See the instructions before completing this part. If you are filing jointly and both you and your spouse each have separate HSAs, complete a separate Part III for each spouse.

18	Last-month rule . . . . .	18	
19	Qualified HSA funding distribution . . . . .	19	
20	<b>Total income.</b> Add lines 18 and 19. Include this amount on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), Part I, line 8f . . . . .	20	
21	<b>Additional tax.</b> Multiply line 20 by 10% (0.10). Include this amount in the total on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), Part II, line 17d . . . . .	21	

**Paid Preparer's Due Diligence Checklist**  
*Earned Income Credit (EIC), American Opportunity Tax Credit (AOTC),  
Child Tax Credit (CTC) (including the Additional Child Tax Credit (ACTC) and  
Credit for Other Dependents (ODC)), and Head of Household (HOH) Filing Status*  
**To be completed by preparer and filed with Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, 1040-PR, or 1040-SS.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8867](http://www.irs.gov/Form8867) for instructions and the latest information.**

Taxpayer name(s) shown on return NANDAKUMAR THRIKKASSERY & MEERA GOPINATHAN		Taxpayer identification number 419-61-4760
Preparer's name SYAM PRIYA RAM SAGAR GUPTA		Preparer tax identification number P02082703

**Part I Due Diligence Requirements**

Please check the appropriate box for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status claimed on the return and complete the related Parts I-V for the benefit(s) claimed (check all that apply).  EIC  CTC/ACTC/ODC  AOTC  HOH

	Yes	No	N/A
<b>1</b> Did you complete the return based on information for the applicable tax year provided by the taxpayer or reasonably obtained by you? . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>2</b> If credits are claimed on the return, did you complete the applicable EIC and/or CTC/ACTC/ODC worksheets found in the Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, 1040-PR, 1040-SS, or Schedule 8812 (Form 1040) instructions, and/or the AOTC worksheet found in the Form 8863 instructions, or your own worksheet(s) that provides the same information, and all related forms and schedules for each credit claimed? . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>3</b> Did you satisfy the knowledge requirement? To meet the knowledge requirement, you must do both of the following. • Interview the taxpayer, ask questions, and contemporaneously document the taxpayer's responses to determine that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status. • Review information to determine that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of any credit(s) . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>4</b> Did any information provided by the taxpayer or a third party for use in preparing the return, or information reasonably known to you, appear to be incorrect, incomplete, or inconsistent? (If "Yes," answer questions 4a and 4b. If "No," go to question 5.) . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
<b>a</b> Did you make reasonable inquiries to determine the correct, complete, and consistent information? . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>b</b> Did you contemporaneously document your inquiries? (Documentation should include the questions you asked, whom you asked, when you asked, the information that was provided, and the impact the information had on your preparation of the return.) . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>5</b> Did you satisfy the record retention requirement? To meet the record retention requirement, you must keep a copy of your documentation referenced in question 4b, a copy of this Form 8867, a copy of any applicable worksheet(s), a record of how, when, and from whom the information used to prepare Form 8867 and any applicable worksheet(s) was obtained, and a copy of any document(s) provided by the taxpayer that you relied on to determine eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status or to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s) . . . . . List those documents provided by the taxpayer, if any, that you relied on: _____ _____ _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>6</b> Did you ask the taxpayer whether he/she could provide documentation to substantiate eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and the amount(s) of any credit(s) claimed on the return if his/her return is selected for audit? . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>7</b> Did you ask the taxpayer if any of these credits were disallowed or reduced in a previous year? . . . . . <b>(If credits were disallowed or reduced, go to question 7a; if not, go to question 8.)</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>a</b> Did you complete the required recertification Form 8862? . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>8</b> If the taxpayer is reporting self-employment income, did you ask questions to prepare a complete and correct Schedule C (Form 1040)? . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Part II Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming EIC** (If the return does not claim EIC, go to Part III.)

	Yes	No	N/A
<b>9a</b> Have you determined that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the EIC for the number of qualifying children claimed, or is eligible to claim the EIC without a qualifying child? <b>(If the taxpayer is claiming the EIC and does not have a qualifying child, go to question 10.)</b> . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>b</b> Did you ask the taxpayer if the child lived with the taxpayer for over half of the year, even if the taxpayer has supported the child the entire year? . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>c</b> Did you explain to the taxpayer the rules about claiming the EIC when a child is the qualifying child of more than one person (tiebreaker rules)? . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Part III Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming CTC/ACTC/ODC** (If the return does not claim CTC, ACTC, or ODC, go to Part IV.)

	Yes	No	N/A
<b>10</b> Have you determined that each qualifying person for the CTC/ACTC/ODC is the taxpayer's dependent who is a citizen, national, or resident of the United States? . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>11</b> Did you explain to the taxpayer that he/she may not claim the CTC/ACTC if the child has not lived with the taxpayer for over half of the year, even if the taxpayer has supported the child, unless the child's custodial parent has released a claim to exemption for the child? . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>12</b> Did you explain to the taxpayer the rules about claiming the CTC/ACTC/ODC for a child of divorced or separated parents (or parents who live apart), including any requirement to attach a Form 8332 or similar statement to the return? . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Part IV Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming AOTC** (If the return does not claim AOTC, go to Part V.)

	Yes	No
<b>13</b> Did the taxpayer provide substantiation for the credit, such as a Form 1098-T and/or receipts for the qualified tuition and related expenses for the claimed AOTC? . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Part V Due Diligence Questions for Claiming HOH** (If the return does not claim HOH filing status, go to Part VI.)

	Yes	No
<b>14</b> Have you determined that the taxpayer was unmarried or considered unmarried on the last day of the tax year and provided more than half of the cost of keeping up a home for the year for a qualifying person? . . . . .	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Part VI Eligibility Certification**

**You will have complied with all due diligence requirements for claiming the applicable credit(s) and/or HOH filing status on the return of the taxpayer identified above if you:**

- A. Interview the taxpayer, ask adequate questions, contemporaneously document the taxpayer's responses on the return or in your notes, review adequate information to determine if the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s);
- B. Complete this Form 8867 truthfully and accurately and complete the actions described in this checklist for any applicable credit(s) claimed and HOH filing status, if claimed;
- C. Submit Form 8867 in the manner required; **and**
- D. Keep all five of the following records for 3 years from the latest of the dates specified in the Form 8867 instructions under *Document Retention*.
  - 1. A copy of this Form 8867.
  - 2. The applicable worksheet(s) or your own worksheet(s) for any credit(s) claimed.
  - 3. Copies of any documents provided by the taxpayer on which you relied to determine the taxpayer's eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s).
  - 4. A record of how, when, and from whom the information used to prepare this form and the applicable worksheet(s) was obtained.
  - 5. A record of any additional information you relied upon, including questions you asked and the taxpayer's responses, to determine the taxpayer's eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s).

**If you have not complied with all due diligence requirements, you may have to pay a penalty for each failure to comply related to a claim of an applicable credit or HOH filing status (see instructions for more information).**

	Yes	No
<b>15</b> Do you certify that all of the answers on this Form 8867 are, to the best of your knowledge, true, correct, and complete? . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>