

# IRS e-file Signature Authorization

▶ ERO must obtain and retain completed Form 8879.  
▶ Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8879](http://www.irs.gov/Form8879) for the latest information.

Submission Identification Number (SID) ▶

Taxpayer's name SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND	Social security number 142-81-9079
Spouse's name	Spouse's social security number

## Part I Tax Return Information – Tax Year Ending December 31, 2023 (Enter year you are authorizing.)

Enter whole dollars only on lines 1 through 5.

**Note:** Form 1040-SS filers use line 4 only. Leave lines 1, 2, 3, and 5 blank.

1	Adjusted gross income	218,287.
2	Total tax	44,444.
3	Federal income tax withheld from Form(s) W-2 and Form(s) 1099	46,951.
4	Amount you want refunded to you	2,507.
5	Amount you owe	

## Part II Taxpayer Declaration and Signature Authorization (Be sure you get and keep a copy of your return)

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined a copy of the income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorizing, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. I further declare that the amounts in Part I above are the amounts from the income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorizing. I consent to allow my intermediate service provider, transmitter, or electronic return originator (ERO) to send my return to the IRS and to receive from the IRS (a) an acknowledgement of receipt or reason for rejection of the transmission, (b) the reason for any delay in processing the return or refund, and (c) the date of any refund. If applicable, I authorize the U.S. Treasury and its designated Financial Agent to initiate an ACH electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) entry to the financial institution account indicated in the tax preparation software for payment of my federal taxes owed on this return and/or a payment of estimated tax, and the financial institution to debit the entry to this account. This authorization is to remain in full force and effect until I notify the U.S. Treasury Financial Agent to terminate the authorization. To revoke (cancel) a payment, I must contact the U.S. Treasury Financial Agent at 1-888-353-4537. Payment cancellation requests must be received no later than 2 business days prior to the payment (settlement) date. I also authorize the financial institutions involved in the processing of the electronic payment of taxes to receive confidential information necessary to answer inquiries and resolve issues related to the payment. I further acknowledge that the personal identification number (PIN) below is my signature for the income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorizing and, if applicable, my Electronic Funds Withdrawal Consent.

### Taxpayer's PIN: check one box only

I authorize GLOBAL TAXES LLC to enter or generate my PIN 

1	9	0	7	9
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 as my signature on the income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorizing.

I will enter my PIN as my signature on the income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorizing. Check this box **only** if you are entering your own PIN **and** your return is filed using the Practitioner PIN method. The ERO must complete Part III below.

Your signature ▶ Shashank Kamath Date ▶ 04/15/2024

### Spouse's PIN: check one box only

I authorize \_\_\_\_\_ to enter or generate my PIN 

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 as my signature on the income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorizing.

I will enter my PIN as my signature on the income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorizing. Check this box **only** if you are entering your own PIN **and** your return is filed using the Practitioner PIN method. The ERO must complete Part III below.

Spouse's signature ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ Date ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

## Practitioner PIN Method Returns Only—continue below

### Part III Certification and Authentication – Practitioner PIN Method Only

ERO's EFIN/PIN. Enter your six-digit EFIN followed by your five-digit self-selected PIN. 

2	2	2	4	9	6	0	8	2	7	1
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 Don't enter all zeros

I certify that the above numeric entry is my PIN, which is my signature for the electronic individual income tax return (original or amended) I am now authorized to file for tax year indicated above for the taxpayer(s) indicated above. I confirm that I am submitting this return in accordance with the requirements of the Practitioner PIN method and **Pub. 1345**, Handbook for Authorized IRS e-file Providers of Individual Income Tax Returns.

ERO's signature ▶ \_\_\_\_\_ Date ▶ \_\_\_\_\_

**ERO Must Retain This Form – See Instructions  
Don't Submit This Form to the IRS Unless Requested To Do So**

For the year Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 2023, or other tax year beginning , 2023, ending , 20 See separate instructions.

Your first name and middle initial SHASHANK Last name KAMATH KALASA MOHAND Your social security number 142 81 9079

If joint return, spouse's first name and middle initial Last name Spouse's social security number

Home address (number and street). If you have a P.O. box, see instructions. 7977 170TH AVE NE Apt. no. A408 Presidential Election Campaign

City, town, or post office. If you have a foreign address, also complete spaces below. REDMOND State WA ZIP code 98052 Check here if you, or your spouse if filing jointly, want \$3 to go to this fund. Checking a box below will not change your tax or refund.

Foreign country name Foreign province/state/county Foreign postal code You Spouse

Filing Status [X] Single [ ] Head of household (HOH) [ ] Married filing jointly (even if only one had income) [ ] Married filing separately (MFS) [ ] Qualifying surviving spouse (QSS)
Check only one box.
If you checked the MFS box, enter the name of your spouse. If you checked the HOH or QSS box, enter the child's name if the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent:

Digital Assets At any time during 2023, did you: (a) receive (as a reward, award, or payment for property or services); or (b) sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of a digital asset (or a financial interest in a digital asset)? (See instructions.) [ ] Yes [X] No

Standard Deduction Someone can claim: [ ] You as a dependent [ ] Your spouse as a dependent [ ] Spouse itemizes on a separate return or you were a dual-status alien

Age/Blindness You: [ ] Were born before January 2, 1959 [ ] Are blind Spouse: [ ] Was born before January 2, 1959 [ ] Is blind

Table with 5 columns: (1) First name, Last name, (2) Social security number, (3) Relationship to you, (4) Check the box if qualifies for (see instructions): Child tax credit, Credit for other dependents. Includes a checkbox for 'If more than four dependents, see instructions and check here'.

Income table with columns 1a-1z and 1a-1z. Rows include: Total amount from Form(s) W-2, box 1 (215,760); Household employee wages; Tip income; Medicaid waiver payments; Taxable dependent care benefits; Employer-provided adoption benefits; Wages from Form 8919, line 6; Other earned income (0); Nontaxable combat pay election (1i); Add lines 1a through 1h (215,760).

Table with columns 2a-2b, 3a-3b, 4a-4b, 5a-5b, 6a-6b, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15. Rows include: Tax-exempt interest (2a); Qualified dividends (3a, 842); IRA distributions (4a, 6,499); Pensions and annuities (5a, 19,727); Social security benefits (6a); Taxable interest (2b, 1,524); Ordinary dividends (3b, 1,043); Taxable amount (4b, 0); Taxable amount (5b, 0); Capital gain or (loss) (7, -40); Additional income from Schedule 1, line 10 (8); Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 6b, 7, and 8. This is your total income (9, 218,287); Adjustments to income from Schedule 1, line 26 (10); Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is your adjusted gross income (11, 218,287); Standard deduction or itemized deductions (from Schedule A) (12, 13,850); Qualified business income deduction from Form 8995 or Form 8995-A (13, 6); Add lines 12 and 13 (14, 13,856); Subtract line 14 from line 11. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your taxable income (15, 204,431).

Attach Sch. B if required.

Standard Deduction for—
• Single or Married filing separately, \$13,850
• Married filing jointly or Qualifying surviving spouse, \$27,700
• Head of household, \$20,800
• If you checked any box under Standard Deduction, see instructions.

Table with columns for line numbers (16-24), descriptions (Tax and Credits), and amounts. Total tax calculated as 44,444.

Table for Payments (lines 25-33) including federal income tax withheld, EIC, and total payments of 46,951.

Table for Refund (lines 34-36) showing overpaid amount of 2,507 and amount applied to 2024 estimated tax.

Table for Amount You Owe (lines 37-38) showing amount owed and estimated tax penalty.

Third Party Designee section with checkboxes for Yes/No and fields for name, phone, and PIN.

Sign Here section with signature lines for taxpayer and preparer, including occupation and date fields.

Paid Preparer Use Only section with fields for preparer name, signature, date, PTIN, firm name, address, and phone number.

**SCHEDULE 2  
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

**Additional Taxes**

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form1040](http://www.irs.gov/Form1040) for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

**2023**  
Attachment  
Sequence No. **02**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR  
SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND

Your social security number  
142-81-9079

**Part I Tax**

<b>1</b>	Alternative minimum tax. Attach Form 6251 . . . . .	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b>	Excess advance premium tax credit repayment. Attach Form 8962 . . . . .	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b>	Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 17 . . . . .	<b>3</b>	

**Part II Other Taxes**

<b>4</b>	Self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE . . . . .	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	Social security and Medicare tax on unreported tip income. Attach Form 4137 . . . . .	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	Uncollected social security and Medicare tax on wages. Attach Form 8919 . . . . .	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Total additional social security and Medicare tax. Add lines 5 and 6 . . . . .	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	Additional tax on IRAs or other tax-favored accounts. Attach Form 5329 if required. If not required, check here <input type="checkbox"/> . . . . .	<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	Household employment taxes. Attach Schedule H . . . . .	<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b>	Repayment of first-time homebuyer credit. Attach Form 5405 if required . . . . .	<b>10</b>	
<b>11</b>	Additional Medicare Tax. Attach Form 8959 . . . . .	<b>11</b>	242.
<b>12</b>	Net investment income tax. Attach Form 8960 . . . . .	<b>12</b>	96.
<b>13</b>	Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips or group-term life insurance from Form W-2, box 12 . . . . .	<b>13</b>	
<b>14</b>	Interest on tax due on installment income from the sale of certain residential lots and timeshares . . . . .	<b>14</b>	
<b>15</b>	Interest on the deferred tax on gain from certain installment sales with a sales price over \$150,000 . . . . .	<b>15</b>	
<b>16</b>	Recapture of low-income housing credit. Attach Form 8611 . . . . .	<b>16</b>	

(continued on page 2)

**Part II Other Taxes** *(continued)*

<b>17</b>	Other additional taxes:		
<b>a</b>	Recapture of other credits. List type, form number, and amount: _____	<b>17a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Recapture of federal mortgage subsidy, if you sold your home see instructions . . . . .	<b>17b</b>	
<b>c</b>	Additional tax on HSA distributions. Attach Form 8889 . . . . .	<b>17c</b>	
<b>d</b>	Additional tax on an HSA because you didn't remain an eligible individual. Attach Form 8889 . . . . .	<b>17d</b>	
<b>e</b>	Additional tax on Archer MSA distributions. Attach Form 8853 . . . . .	<b>17e</b>	
<b>f</b>	Additional tax on Medicare Advantage MSA distributions. Attach Form 8853 . . . . .	<b>17f</b>	
<b>g</b>	Recapture of a charitable contribution deduction related to a fractional interest in tangible personal property . . . . .	<b>17g</b>	
<b>h</b>	Income you received from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan that fails to meet the requirements of section 409A . . . . .	<b>17h</b>	
<b>i</b>	Compensation you received from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan described in section 457A . . . . .	<b>17i</b>	
<b>j</b>	Section 72(m)(5) excess benefits tax . . . . .	<b>17j</b>	
<b>k</b>	Golden parachute payments . . . . .	<b>17k</b>	
<b>l</b>	Tax on accumulation distribution of trusts . . . . .	<b>17l</b>	
<b>m</b>	Excise tax on insider stock compensation from an expatriated corporation . . . . .	<b>17m</b>	
<b>n</b>	Look-back interest under section 167(g) or 460(b) from Form 8697 or 8866 . . . . .	<b>17n</b>	
<b>o</b>	Tax on non-effectively connected income for any part of the year you were a nonresident alien from Form 1040-NR . . . . .	<b>17o</b>	
<b>p</b>	Any interest from Form 8621, line 16f, relating to distributions from, and dispositions of, stock of a section 1291 fund . . . . .	<b>17p</b>	
<b>q</b>	Any interest from Form 8621, line 24 . . . . .	<b>17q</b>	
<b>z</b>	Any other taxes. List type and amount: _____ _____	<b>17z</b>	
<b>18</b>	Total additional taxes. Add lines 17a through 17z . . . . .		<b>18</b>
<b>19</b>	Reserved for future use . . . . .		<b>19</b>
<b>20</b>	Section 965 net tax liability installment from Form 965-A . . . . .	<b>20</b>	
<b>21</b>	Add lines 4, 7 through 16, and 18. These are your <b>total other taxes</b> . Enter here and on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 23, or Form 1040-NR, line 23b . . . . .		<b>21</b>



**SCHEDULE D  
(Form 1040)**

**Capital Gains and Losses**

OMB No. 1545-0074

**2023**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.  
Use Form 8949 to list your transactions for lines 1b, 2, 3, 8b, 9, and 10.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/ScheduleD](http://www.irs.gov/ScheduleD) for instructions and the latest information.

Attachment  
Sequence No. **12**

Name(s) shown on return

SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND

Your social security number

142-81-9079

Did you dispose of any investment(s) in a qualified opportunity fund during the tax year?  Yes  No  
If "Yes," attach Form 8949 and see its instructions for additional requirements for reporting your gain or loss.

**Part I Short-Term Capital Gains and Losses—Generally Assets Held One Year or Less** (see instructions)

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below. This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part I, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
<b>1a</b> Totals for all short-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 1b .				
<b>1b</b> Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with <b>Box A</b> checked . . . . .				
<b>2</b> Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with <b>Box B</b> checked . . . . .	43,655.	43,695.		-40.
<b>3</b> Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with <b>Box C</b> checked . . . . .				
<b>4</b> Short-term gain from Form 6252 and short-term gain or (loss) from Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824 . . . . .				<b>4</b>
<b>5</b> Net short-term gain or (loss) from partnerships, S corporations, estates, and trusts from Schedule(s) K-1 . . . . .				<b>5</b>
<b>6</b> Short-term capital loss carryover. Enter the amount, if any, from line 8 of your <b>Capital Loss Carryover Worksheet</b> in the instructions . . . . .				<b>6</b> ( )
<b>7 Net short-term capital gain or (loss).</b> Combine lines 1a through 6 in column (h). If you have any long-term capital gains or losses, go to Part II below. Otherwise, go to Part III on the back . . . . .				<b>7</b> -40.

**Part II Long-Term Capital Gains and Losses—Generally Assets Held More Than One Year** (see instructions)

See instructions for how to figure the amounts to enter on the lines below. This form may be easier to complete if you round off cents to whole dollars.	(d) Proceeds (sales price)	(e) Cost (or other basis)	(g) Adjustments to gain or loss from Form(s) 8949, Part II, line 2, column (g)	(h) Gain or (loss) Subtract column (e) from column (d) and combine the result with column (g)
<b>8a</b> Totals for all long-term transactions reported on Form 1099-B for which basis was reported to the IRS and for which you have no adjustments (see instructions). However, if you choose to report all these transactions on Form 8949, leave this line blank and go to line 8b .				
<b>8b</b> Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with <b>Box D</b> checked . . . . .				
<b>9</b> Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with <b>Box E</b> checked . . . . .				
<b>10</b> Totals for all transactions reported on Form(s) 8949 with <b>Box F</b> checked . . . . .				
<b>11</b> Gain from Form 4797, Part I; long-term gain from Forms 2439 and 6252; and long-term gain or (loss) from Forms 4684, 6781, and 8824 . . . . .				<b>11</b>
<b>12</b> Net long-term gain or (loss) from partnerships, S corporations, estates, and trusts from Schedule(s) K-1 . . . . .				<b>12</b>
<b>13</b> Capital gain distributions. See the instructions . . . . .				<b>13</b>
<b>14</b> Long-term capital loss carryover. Enter the amount, if any, from line 13 of your <b>Capital Loss Carryover Worksheet</b> in the instructions . . . . .				<b>14</b> ( )
<b>15 Net long-term capital gain or (loss).</b> Combine lines 8a through 14 in column (h). Then, go to Part III on the back . . . . .				<b>15</b>

**Part III Summary**

<b>16</b>	Combine lines 7 and 15 and enter the result . . . . .	<b>16</b>	-40.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If line 16 is a <b>gain</b>, enter the amount from line 16 on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 7. Then, go to line 17 below.</li> <li>• If line 16 is a <b>loss</b>, skip lines 17 through 20 below. Then, go to line 21. Also be sure to complete line 22.</li> <li>• If line 16 is <b>zero</b>, skip lines 17 through 21 below and enter -0- on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 7. Then, go to line 22.</li> </ul>		
<b>17</b>	Are lines 15 and 16 <b>both</b> gains? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes.</b> Go to line 18. <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No.</b> Skip lines 18 through 21, and go to line 22.		
<b>18</b>	If you are required to complete the <b>28% Rate Gain Worksheet</b> (see instructions), enter the amount, if any, from line 7 of that worksheet . . . . .	<b>18</b>	
<b>19</b>	If you are required to complete the <b>Unrecaptured Section 1250 Gain Worksheet</b> (see instructions), enter the amount, if any, from line 18 of that worksheet . . . . .	<b>19</b>	
<b>20</b>	Are lines 18 and 19 both zero or blank and you are not filing Form 4952? <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes.</b> Complete the <b>Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet</b> in the instructions for Form 1040, line 16. <b>Don't</b> complete lines 21 and 22 below.  <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No.</b> Complete the <b>Schedule D Tax Worksheet</b> in the instructions. <b>Don't</b> complete lines 21 and 22 below.		
<b>21</b>	If line 16 is a loss, enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 7, the <b>smaller</b> of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The loss on line 16; or</li> <li>• (\$3,000), or if married filing separately, (\$1,500) } . . . . .</li> </ul>	<b>21</b>	( 40. )
	<b>Note:</b> When figuring which amount is smaller, treat both amounts as positive numbers.		
<b>22</b>	Do you have qualified dividends on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 3a?  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes.</b> Complete the <b>Qualified Dividends and Capital Gain Tax Worksheet</b> in the instructions for Form 1040, line 16.  <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No.</b> Complete the rest of Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.		





## Nondeductible IRAs

**Attach to 2023 Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.**  
**Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8606](http://www.irs.gov/Form8606) for instructions and the latest information.**

Name. If married, file a separate form for each spouse required to file 2023 Form 8606. See instructions. <b>SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND</b>		<b>Your social security number</b> 142-81-9079
<b>Fill in Your Address Only if You Are Filing This Form by Itself and Not With Your Tax Return</b>	Home address (number and street, or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to your home) _____ Apt. no. _____	
	City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code. If you have a foreign address, also complete the spaces below (see instructions).	
	Foreign country name _____	Foreign province/state/county _____ Foreign postal code _____

**Part I Nondeductible Contributions to Traditional IRAs and Distributions From Traditional, Traditional SEP, and Traditional SIMPLE IRAs**

Complete this part only if one or more of the following apply.

- You made nondeductible contributions to a traditional IRA for 2023.
- You took distributions from a traditional, traditional SEP, or traditional SIMPLE IRA in 2023 **and** you made nondeductible contributions to a traditional IRA in 2023 or an earlier year. For this purpose, a distribution does not include a rollover (other than certain qualified disaster distribution repayments from 2023 Form(s) 8915-F), qualified charitable distribution, one-time distribution to fund an HSA, conversion, recharacterization, or return of certain contributions.
- You converted part, but not all, of your traditional, traditional SEP, and traditional SIMPLE IRAs to Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRAs in 2023 **and** you made nondeductible contributions to a traditional IRA in 2023 or an earlier year.

<b>1</b>	Enter your nondeductible contributions to traditional IRAs for 2023, including those made for 2023 from January 1, 2024, through April 15, 2024. See instructions . . . . .	<b>1</b>	6,499.				
<b>2</b>	Enter your total basis in traditional IRAs. See instructions . . . . .	<b>2</b>	0.				
<b>3</b>	Add lines 1 and 2 . . . . .	<b>3</b>	6,499.				
<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; width: 30%;"> <b>In 2023, did you take a distribution from traditional, traditional SEP, or traditional SIMPLE IRAs, or make a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA conversion?</b> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b> — Enter the amount from line 3 on line 14. Do not complete the rest of Part I.                 </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="border: none;"></td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> — Go to line 4.                 </td> </tr> </table>				<b>In 2023, did you take a distribution from traditional, traditional SEP, or traditional SIMPLE IRAs, or make a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA conversion?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b> — Enter the amount from line 3 on line 14. Do not complete the rest of Part I.		<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> — Go to line 4.
<b>In 2023, did you take a distribution from traditional, traditional SEP, or traditional SIMPLE IRAs, or make a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA conversion?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>No</b> — Enter the amount from line 3 on line 14. Do not complete the rest of Part I.						
	<input type="checkbox"/> <b>Yes</b> — Go to line 4.						
<b>4</b>	Enter those contributions included on line 1 that were made from January 1, 2024, through April 15, 2024	<b>4</b>					
<b>5</b>	Subtract line 4 from line 3 . . . . .	<b>5</b>	6,499.				
<b>6</b>	Enter the value of <b>all</b> your traditional, traditional SEP, and traditional SIMPLE IRAs as of December 31, 2023, plus any outstanding rollovers. Subtract certain repayments of qualified disaster distributions, if any, from 2023 Form(s) 8915-F (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>6</b>					
<b>7</b>	Enter your distributions from traditional, traditional SEP, and traditional SIMPLE IRAs in 2023. <b>Do not</b> include rollovers (other than repayments of qualified disaster distributions, if any, from 2023 Form(s) 8915-F (see instructions)); qualified charitable distributions; a one-time distribution to fund an HSA; conversions to a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA; certain returned contributions; or recharacterizations of traditional IRA contributions (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>7</b>					
<b>8</b>	Enter the net amount you converted from traditional, traditional SEP, and traditional SIMPLE IRAs to Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRAs in 2023. Also, enter this amount on line 16 . . . . .	<b>8</b>					
<b>9</b>	Add lines 6, 7, and 8 . . . . .	<b>9</b>					
<b>10</b>	Divide line 5 by line 9. Enter the result as a decimal rounded to at least 3 places. If the result is 1.000 or more, enter "1.000" . . . . .	<b>10</b>	×				
<b>11</b>	Multiply line 8 by line 10. This is the nontaxable portion of the amount you converted to Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRAs. Also, enter this amount on line 17 . . . . .	<b>11</b>					
<b>12</b>	Multiply line 7 by line 10. This is the nontaxable portion of your distributions that you did not convert to a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA . . . . .	<b>12</b>					
<b>13</b>	Add lines 11 and 12. This is the nontaxable portion of all your distributions . . . . .	<b>13</b>	6,499. *				
<b>14</b>	Subtract line 13 from line 3. This is <b>your total basis in traditional IRAs for 2023 and earlier years</b> . . . . .	<b>14</b>	0.				
<b>15a</b>	Subtract line 12 from line 7 . . . . .	<b>15a</b>	0.				
<b>b</b>	Enter the amount on line 15a attributable to qualified disaster distributions, if any, from 2023 Form(s) 8915-F (see instructions). Also, enter this amount on 2023 Form(s) 8915-F, line 18, as applicable (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>15b</b>					
<b>c</b>	<b>Taxable amount.</b> Subtract line 15b from line 15a. If more than zero, also include this amount on 2023 Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 4b . . . . .	<b>15c</b>	0. *				

**Note:** You may be subject to an additional 10% tax on the amount on line 15c if you were under age 59½ at the time of the distribution. See instructions. \* From Taxable IRA Distribution Wkst (per IRS Pub. 590-B)

**Part II 2023 Conversions From Traditional, Traditional SEP, or Traditional SIMPLE IRAs to Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRAs**

Complete this part if you converted part or all of your traditional, traditional SEP, and traditional SIMPLE IRAs to a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA in 2023.

<b>16</b>	If you completed Part I, enter the amount from line 8. Otherwise, enter the net amount you converted from traditional, traditional SEP, and traditional SIMPLE IRAs to Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRAs in 2023 . . . . .	<b>16</b>	6,499.
<b>17</b>	If you completed Part I, enter the amount from line 11. Otherwise, enter your basis in the amount on line 16 (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>17</b>	6,499.
<b>18</b>	<b>Taxable amount.</b> Subtract line 17 from line 16. If more than zero, also include this amount on 2023 Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 4b . . . . . <small>* From Taxable IRA Distribution Wkst. (per IRS Pub. 590-B)</small>	<b>18</b>	0. *

**Part III Distributions From Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRAs**

Complete this part only if you took a distribution from a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA in 2023. For this purpose, a distribution does not include a rollover (other than a repayment of a qualified disaster distribution from 2023 Form(s) 8915-F (see instructions)), qualified charitable distribution, one-time distribution to fund an HSA, recharacterization, or return of certain contributions (see instructions).

<b>19</b>	Enter your total nonqualified distributions from Roth, Roth SEP, and Roth SIMPLE IRAs in 2023, including any qualified first-time homebuyer distributions, and any qualified disaster distributions from 2023 Form(s) 8915-F (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>19</b>	
<b>20</b>	Qualified first-time homebuyer expenses (see instructions). <b>Do not</b> enter more than \$10,000 reduced by the total of all your prior qualified first-time homebuyer distributions . . . . .	<b>20</b>	
<b>21</b>	Subtract line 20 from line 19. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	<b>21</b>	
<b>22</b>	Enter your basis in Roth, Roth SEP, and Roth SIMPLE IRA contributions (see instructions). If line 21 is zero, <b>stop here</b> . . . . .	<b>22</b>	
<b>23</b>	Subtract line 22 from line 21. If zero or less, enter -0- and skip lines 24 and 25. If more than zero, you may be subject to an additional tax (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>23</b>	
<b>24</b>	Enter your basis in conversions from traditional, traditional SEP, and traditional SIMPLE IRAs and rollovers from qualified retirement plans to a Roth, Roth SEP, or Roth SIMPLE IRA. See instructions . . . . .	<b>24</b>	
<b>25a</b>	Subtract line 24 from line 23. If zero or less, enter -0- and skip lines 25b and 25c . . . . .	<b>25a</b>	
<b>b</b>	Enter the amount on line 25a attributable to qualified disaster distributions, if any, from 2023 Form(s) 8915-F (see instructions). Also, enter this amount on 2023 Form(s) 8915-F, line 19, as applicable (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>25b</b>	
<b>c</b>	<b>Taxable amount.</b> Subtract line 25b from line 25a. If more than zero, also include this amount on 2023 Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 4b . . . . .	<b>25c</b>	

**Sign Here Only if You Are Filing This Form by Itself and Not With Your Tax Return**

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this form, including accompanying attachments, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than taxpayer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Your signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Date

**Paid Preparer Use Only**

Print/Type preparer's name	Preparer's signature	Date	Check <input type="checkbox"/> if self-employed	PTIN
Firm's name	Firm's EIN			
Firm's address	Phone no.			

**Health Savings Accounts (HSAs)**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.  
Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8889](http://www.irs.gov/Form8889) for instructions and the latest information.

**2023**  
Attachment  
Sequence No. **52**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

Social security number of HSA beneficiary.  
If both spouses have HSAs, see instructions.  
142-81-9079

SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND

**Before you begin:** Complete Form 8853, Archer MSAs and Long-Term Care Insurance Contracts, if required.

**Part I HSA Contributions and Deduction.** See the instructions before completing this part. If you are filing jointly and both you and your spouse each have separate HSAs, complete a separate Part I for each spouse.

<b>1</b>	Check the box to indicate your coverage under a high-deductible health plan (HDHP) during 2023. See instructions . . . . .	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Self-only <input type="checkbox"/> Family
<b>2</b>	HSA contributions you made for 2023 (or those made on your behalf), including those made by the unextended due date of your tax return that were for 2023. <b>Do not</b> include employer contributions, contributions through a cafeteria plan, or rollovers. See instructions . . . . .	2 0.
<b>3</b>	If you were under age 55 at the end of 2023 and, on the first day of <b>every</b> month during 2023, you were, or were considered, an eligible individual with the <b>same</b> coverage, enter \$3,850 (\$7,750 for family coverage). <b>All others</b> , see the instructions for the amount to enter . . . . .	3 3,850.
<b>4</b>	Enter the amount you and your employer contributed to your Archer MSAs for 2023 from Form 8853, lines 1 and 2. If you or your spouse had family coverage under an HDHP at any time during 2023, also include any amount contributed to your spouse's Archer MSAs . . . . .	4 0.
<b>5</b>	Subtract line 4 from line 3. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	5 3,850.
<b>6</b>	Enter the amount from line 5. But if you and your spouse each have separate HSAs and had family coverage under an HDHP at any time during 2023, see the instructions for the amount to enter . . . . .	6 3,850.
<b>7</b>	If you were age 55 or older at the end of 2023, married, and you or your spouse had family coverage under an HDHP at any time during 2023, enter your additional contribution amount. See instructions . . . . .	7 0.
<b>8</b>	Add lines 6 and 7 . . . . .	8 3,850.
<b>9</b>	Employer contributions made to your HSAs for 2023 . . . . .	9 3,850.
<b>10</b>	Qualified HSA funding distributions . . . . .	10
<b>11</b>	Add lines 9 and 10 . . . . .	11 3,850.
<b>12</b>	Subtract line 11 from line 8. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	12 0.
<b>13</b>	<b>HSA deduction.</b> Enter the <b>smaller</b> of line 2 or line 12 here and on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), Part II, line 13 <b>Caution:</b> If line 2 is more than line 13, you may have to pay an additional tax. See instructions.	13 0.

**Part II HSA Distributions.** If you are filing jointly and both you and your spouse each have separate HSAs, complete a separate Part II for each spouse.

<b>14a</b>	Total distributions you received in 2023 from all HSAs (see instructions) . . . . .	14a
<b>b</b>	Distributions included on line 14a that you rolled over to another HSA. Also include any excess contributions (and the earnings on those excess contributions) included on line 14a that were withdrawn by the due date of your return. See instructions . . . . .	14b
<b>c</b>	Subtract line 14b from line 14a . . . . .	14c
<b>15</b>	Qualified medical expenses paid using HSA distributions (see instructions) . . . . .	15
<b>16</b>	<b>Taxable HSA distributions.</b> Subtract line 15 from line 14c. If zero or less, enter -0-. Also, include this amount in the total on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), Part I, line 8f . . . . .	16
<b>17a</b>	If any of the distributions included on line 16 meet any of the <b>Exceptions to the Additional 20% Tax</b> (see instructions), check here . . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>b</b>	<b>Additional 20% tax</b> (see instructions). Enter 20% (0.20) of the distributions included on line 16 that are subject to the additional 20% tax. Also, include this amount in the total on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), Part II, line 17c . . . . .	17b

**Part III Income and Additional Tax for Failure To Maintain HDHP Coverage.** See the instructions before completing this part. If you are filing jointly and both you and your spouse each have separate HSAs, complete a separate Part III for each spouse.

<b>18</b>	Last-month rule . . . . .	18
<b>19</b>	Qualified HSA funding distribution . . . . .	19
<b>20</b>	<b>Total income.</b> Add lines 18 and 19. Include this amount on Schedule 1 (Form 1040), Part I, line 8f . . . . .	20
<b>21</b>	<b>Additional tax.</b> Multiply line 20 by 10% (0.10). Include this amount in the total on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), Part II, line 17d . . . . .	21

**Qualified Business Income Deduction**

Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to your tax return.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8995A](http://www.irs.gov/Form8995A) for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND

Your taxpayer identification number

142-81-9079

**Note:** You can claim the qualified business income deduction **only** if you have qualified business income from a qualified trade or business, real estate investment trust dividends, publicly traded partnership income, or a domestic production activities deduction passed through from an agricultural or horticultural cooperative. See instructions.

Use this form if your taxable income, before your qualified business income deduction, is above \$182,100 (\$364,200 if married filing jointly), or you're a patron of an agricultural or horticultural cooperative.

**Part I Trade, Business, or Aggregation Information**

Complete Schedules A, B, and/or C (Form 8995-A), as applicable, before starting Part I. Attach additional worksheets when needed. See instructions.

1	(a) Trade, business, or aggregation name	(b) Check if specified service	(c) Check if aggregation	(d) Taxpayer identification number	(e) Check if patron
A		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
B		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
C		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Part II Determine Your Adjusted Qualified Business Income**

	A	B	C
2 Qualified business income from the trade, business, or aggregation. See instructions . . . . .	2		
3 Multiply line 2 by 20% (0.20). If your taxable income is \$182,100 or less (\$364,200 if married filing jointly), skip lines 4 through 12 and enter the amount from line 3 on line 13 . . . . .	3		
4 Allocable share of W-2 wages from the trade, business, or aggregation . . . . .	4		
5 Multiply line 4 by 50% (0.50) . . . . .	5		
6 Multiply line 4 by 25% (0.25) . . . . .	6		
7 Allocable share of the unadjusted basis immediately after acquisition (UBIA) of all qualified property . . . . .	7		
8 Multiply line 7 by 2.5% (0.025) . . . . .	8		
9 Add lines 6 and 8 . . . . .	9		
10 Enter the greater of line 5 or line 9 . . . . .	10		
11 W-2 wage and UBIA of qualified property limitation. Enter the smaller of line 3 or line 10 . . . . .	11		
12 Phased-in reduction. Enter the amount from line 26, if any . . . . .	12		
13 Qualified business income deduction before patron reduction. Enter the greater of line 11 or line 12 . . . . .	13		
14 Patron reduction. Enter the amount from Schedule D (Form 8995-A), line 6, if any. See instructions . . . . .	14		
15 Qualified business income component. Subtract line 14 from line 13 . . . . .	15		
16 Total qualified business income component. Add all amounts reported on line 15 . . . . .	16		

**Part III Phased-in Reduction**

Complete Part III only if your taxable income is more than \$182,100 but not \$232,100 (\$364,200 and \$464,200 if married filing jointly) and line 10 is less than line 3. Otherwise, skip Part III.

		A	B	C
17	Enter the amounts from line 3 . . . . .	17		
18	Enter the amounts from line 10 . . . . .	18		
19	Subtract line 18 from line 17 . . . . .	19		
20	Taxable income before qualified business income deduction . . . . .	20		
21	Threshold. Enter \$182,100 (\$364,200 if married filing jointly) . . . . .	21		
22	Subtract line 21 from line 20 . . . . .	22		
23	Phase-in range. Enter \$50,000 (\$100,000 if married filing jointly) . . . . .	23		
24	Phase-in percentage. Divide line 22 by line 23 . . . . .	24	%	
25	Total phase-in reduction. Multiply line 19 by line 24 . . . . .	25		
26	Qualified business income after phase-in reduction. Subtract line 25 from line 17. Enter this amount here and on line 12, for the corresponding trade or business . . . . .	26		

**Part IV Determine Your Qualified Business Income Deduction**

27	Total qualified business income component from all qualified trades, businesses, or aggregations. Enter the amount from line 16 . . . . .	27		
28	Qualified REIT dividends and publicly traded partnership (PTP) income or (loss). See instructions . . . . .	28	31.	
29	Qualified REIT dividends and PTP (loss) carryforward from prior years . . . . .	29	( )	
30	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP income. Combine lines 28 and 29. If less than zero, enter -0- . . . . .	30	31.	
31	REIT and PTP component. Multiply line 30 by 20% (0.20) . . . . .	31	6.	
32	Qualified business income deduction before the income limitation. Add lines 27 and 31 . . . . .	32		6.
33	Taxable income before qualified business income deduction . . . . .	33	204,437.	
34	Enter your net capital gain, if any, increased by any qualified dividends (see instructions) . . . . .	34	842.	
35	Subtract line 34 from line 33. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	35		203,595.
36	Income limitation. Multiply line 35 by 20% (0.20) . . . . .	36		40,719.
37	Qualified business income deduction before the domestic production activities deduction (DPAD) under section 199A(g). Enter the smaller of line 32 or line 36 . . . . .	37		6.
38	DPAD under section 199A(g) allocated from an agricultural or horticultural cooperative. Don't enter more than line 33 minus line 37 . . . . .	38		
39	Total qualified business income deduction. Add lines 37 and 38 . . . . .	39		6.
40	Total qualified REIT dividends and PTP (loss) carryforward. Combine lines 28 and 29. If zero or greater, enter -0- . . . . .	40	( 0. )	

### Additional Medicare Tax

If any line does not apply to you, leave it blank. See separate instructions.  
 Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, or 1040-SS.  
 Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8959](http://www.irs.gov/Form8959) for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND

Your social security number

142-81-9079

**Part I Additional Medicare Tax on Medicare Wages**

<b>1</b> Medicare wages and tips from Form W-2, box 5. If you have more than one Form W-2, enter the total of the amounts from box 5 . . . . .	<b>1</b>	226,906.		
<b>2</b> Unreported tips from Form 4137, line 6 . . . . .	<b>2</b>			
<b>3</b> Wages from Form 8919, line 6 . . . . .	<b>3</b>			
<b>4</b> Add lines 1 through 3 . . . . .	<b>4</b>	226,906.		
<b>5</b> Enter the following amount for your filing status:				
Married filing jointly . . . . . \$250,000				
Married filing separately . . . . . \$125,000				
Single, Head of household, or Qualifying surviving spouse . . . . . \$200,000	<b>5</b>	200,000.		
<b>6</b> Subtract line 5 from line 4. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .			<b>6</b>	26,906.
<b>7</b> Additional Medicare Tax on Medicare wages. Multiply line 6 by 0.9% (0.009). Enter here and go to Part II . . . . .			<b>7</b>	242.

**Part II Additional Medicare Tax on Self-Employment Income**

<b>8</b> Self-employment income from Schedule SE (Form 1040), Part I, line 6. If you had a loss, enter -0- . . . . .	<b>8</b>			
<b>9</b> Enter the following amount for your filing status:				
Married filing jointly . . . . . \$250,000				
Married filing separately . . . . . \$125,000				
Single, Head of household, or Qualifying surviving spouse . . . . . \$200,000	<b>9</b>			
<b>10</b> Enter the amount from line 4 . . . . .	<b>10</b>			
<b>11</b> Subtract line 10 from line 9. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .	<b>11</b>			
<b>12</b> Subtract line 11 from line 8. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .			<b>12</b>	
<b>13</b> Additional Medicare Tax on self-employment income. Multiply line 12 by 0.9% (0.009). Enter here and go to Part III . . . . .			<b>13</b>	

**Part III Additional Medicare Tax on Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) Compensation**

<b>14</b> Railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation and tips from Form(s) W-2, box 14 (see instructions) . . . . .	<b>14</b>			
<b>15</b> Enter the following amount for your filing status:				
Married filing jointly . . . . . \$250,000				
Married filing separately . . . . . \$125,000				
Single, Head of household, or Qualifying surviving spouse . . . . . \$200,000	<b>15</b>			
<b>16</b> Subtract line 15 from line 14. If zero or less, enter -0- . . . . .			<b>16</b>	
<b>17</b> Additional Medicare Tax on railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation. Multiply line 16 by 0.9% (0.009). Enter here and go to Part IV . . . . .			<b>17</b>	

**Part IV Total Additional Medicare Tax**

<b>18</b> Add lines 7, 13, and 17. Also include this amount on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 11 (Form 1040-SS filers, see instructions), and go to Part V . . . . .	<b>18</b>			242.
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**Part V Withholding Reconciliation**

<b>19</b> Medicare tax withheld from Form W-2, box 6. If you have more than one Form W-2, enter the total of the amounts from box 6 . . . . .	<b>19</b>	3,532.		
<b>20</b> Enter the amount from line 1 . . . . .	<b>20</b>	226,906.		
<b>21</b> Multiply line 20 by 1.45% (0.0145). This is your regular Medicare tax withholding on Medicare wages . . . . .	<b>21</b>	3,290.		
<b>22</b> Subtract line 21 from line 19. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your Additional Medicare Tax withholding on Medicare wages . . . . .			<b>22</b>	242.
<b>23</b> Additional Medicare Tax withholding on railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation from Form W-2, box 14 (see instructions) . . . . .			<b>23</b>	
<b>24</b> <b>Total Additional Medicare Tax withholding.</b> Add lines 22 and 23. Also include this amount with federal income tax withholding on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 25c (Form 1040-SS filers, see instructions) . . . . .			<b>24</b>	242.

**Net Investment Income Tax—  
Individuals, Estates, and Trusts**

Attach to your tax return.

Go to [www.irs.gov/Form8960](http://www.irs.gov/Form8960) for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on your tax return

SHASHANK KAMATH KALASA MOHAND

Your social security number or EIN

142-81-9079

- Part I Investment Income**  Section 6013(g) election (see instructions)  
 Section 6013(h) election (see instructions)  
 Regulations section 1.1411-10(g) election (see instructions)

<b>1</b>	Taxable interest (see instructions)		<b>1</b>	1,524.
<b>2</b>	Ordinary dividends (see instructions)		<b>2</b>	1,043.
<b>3</b>	Annuities (see instructions)		<b>3</b>	
<b>4a</b>	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, trades or businesses, etc. (see instructions)	<b>4a</b>		
<b>b</b>	Adjustment for net income or loss derived in the ordinary course of a non-section 1411 trade or business (see instructions)	<b>4b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Combine lines 4a and 4b		<b>4c</b>	
<b>5a</b>	Net gain or loss from disposition of property (see instructions)	<b>5a</b>	-40.	
<b>b</b>	Net gain or loss from disposition of property that is not subject to net investment income tax (see instructions)	<b>5b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Adjustment from disposition of partnership interest or S corporation stock (see instructions)	<b>5c</b>		
<b>d</b>	Combine lines 5a through 5c		<b>5d</b>	-40.
<b>6</b>	Adjustments to investment income for certain CFCs and PFICs (see instructions)		<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	Other modifications to investment income (see instructions)		<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	Total investment income. Combine lines 1, 2, 3, 4c, 5d, 6, and 7		<b>8</b>	2,527.

**Part II Investment Expenses Allocable to Investment Income and Modifications**

<b>9a</b>	Investment interest expenses (see instructions)	<b>9a</b>		
<b>b</b>	State, local, and foreign income tax (see instructions)	<b>9b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Miscellaneous investment expenses (see instructions)	<b>9c</b>		
<b>d</b>	Add lines 9a, 9b, and 9c		<b>9d</b>	
<b>10</b>	Additional modifications (see instructions)		<b>10</b>	
<b>11</b>	Total deductions and modifications. Add lines 9d and 10		<b>11</b>	

**Part III Tax Computation**

<b>12</b>	Net investment income. Subtract Part II, line 11, from Part I, line 8. Individuals, complete lines 13–17. Estates and trusts, complete lines 18a–21. If zero or less, enter -0-		<b>12</b>	2,527.
<b>13</b>	Modified adjusted gross income (see instructions)	<b>13</b>	218,287.	
<b>14</b>	Threshold based on filing status (see instructions)	<b>14</b>	200,000.	
<b>15</b>	Subtract line 14 from line 13. If zero or less, enter -0-	<b>15</b>	18,287.	
<b>16</b>	Enter the smaller of line 12 or line 15		<b>16</b>	2,527.
<b>17</b>	Net investment income tax for individuals. Multiply line 16 by 3.8% (0.038). <b>Enter here and include on your tax return</b> (see instructions)		<b>17</b>	96.
<b>18a</b>	Net investment income (line 12 above)	<b>18a</b>		
<b>b</b>	Deductions for distributions of net investment income and charitable deductions (see instructions)	<b>18b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Undistributed net investment income. Subtract line 18b from line 18a (see instructions). If zero or less, enter -0-	<b>18c</b>		
<b>19a</b>	Adjusted gross income (see instructions)	<b>19a</b>		
<b>b</b>	Highest tax bracket for estates and trusts for the year (see instructions)	<b>19b</b>		
<b>c</b>	Subtract line 19b from line 19a. If zero or less, enter -0-	<b>19c</b>		
<b>20</b>	Enter the smaller of line 18c or line 19c		<b>20</b>	
<b>21</b>	Net investment income tax for estates and trusts. Multiply line 20 by 3.8% (0.038). <b>Enter here and include on your tax return</b> (see instructions)		<b>21</b>	