Form **8879**

(Rev. January 2021)

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

IRS e-file Signature Authorization

▶ ERO must obtain and retain completed Form 8879.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form8879 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

Submission Identification Number (SID)					
Taxpayer's name		Social securi	ty numb	er	
VENKAT KOUSHIK SANNUTHIKISHOR		662-31	-0562	2	
Spouse's name		Spouse's soo	ial secu	ırity numbe	r
Port L. Toy Deturn Information Toy Veer Ending	n Dagambar 21	/Enter veer veer		th orizin a	`
Part I Tax Return Information — Tax Year Ending	December 31, 2023	(Enter year you a	ire au	inorizing	.)
Enter whole dollars only on lines 1 through 5. Note: Form 1040-SS filers use line 4 only. Leave lines 1, 2, 3, a	and 5 blank				
1 Adjusted gross income			11	37	,224.
2 Total tax			2		2,585.
3 Federal income tax withheld from Form(s) W-2 and Form			3		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
			4		
5 Amount you owe			5	2	,585.
Part II Taxpayer Declaration and Signature Author	rization (Be sure you ge	t and keep a cop	y of y	our retu	ırn)
my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. I further return (original or amended) I am now authorizing. I consent to allow to send my return to the IRS and to receive from the IRS (a) an acknown for any delay in processing the return or refund, and (c) the date of an Agent to initiate an ACH electronic funds withdrawal (direct debit) ent payment of my federal taxes owed on this return and/or a payment of authorization is to remain in full force and effect until I notify the U. payment, I must contact the U.S. Treasury Financial Agent at 1-88 business days prior to the payment (settlement) date. I also authorize taxes to receive confidential information necessary to answer inquipersonal identification number (PIN) below is my signature for the incellectronic Funds Withdrawal Consent.	ny intermediate service provider whedgement of receipt or reason refund. If applicable, I authority to the financial institution accestimated tax, and the financial. Treasury Financial Agent to 18-353-4537. Payment cancellathe financial institutions involveries and resolve issues related	r, transmitter, or electron for rejection of the to the U.S. Treasury a count indicated in the total institution to debit the terminate the authorization requests must be ded in the processing of to the payment. I fur	onic ret ransmis and its c ax prep e entry t ation. T e receive f the elector	curn original sion, (b) the designated paration so to this according to revoke (oved no late ectronic parknowledge	ator (ERO) ne reason Financial ftware for ount. This (cancel) a er than 2 ayment of e that the
Taxpayer's PIN: check one box only					
X lauthorize GLOBAL TAXES LLC	to enter or ge	enerate my PIN $\frac{1}{2}$	0 5	6 2	as my
ERO firm name signature on the income tax return (original or amend		ř En		digits, but r all zeros	ao my
I will enter my PIN as my signature on the income taxif you are entering your own PIN and your return is f below.	return (original or amended				
Your signature ▶	D	ate▶			
Spouse's PIN: check one box only					
I authorize	to enter or a	enerate my PIN			as my
ERO firm name	to enter or go		ter five	digits, but	asiny
signature on the income tax return (original or amend	ed) I am now authorizing.	do	n't ente	r all zeros	
I will enter my PIN as my signature on the income tax if you are entering your own PIN and your return is f below.					
Spouse's signature ▶	D	ate ▶			
	d Returns Only—continue	below			
Part III Certification and Authentication — Practit	oner PIN Method Only				
ERO's EFIN/PIN. Enter your six-digit EFIN followed by your five	ve-digit self-selected PIN.	2 2 2 4 9 Don't ent	6 6 er all ze	1 9 8	9
I certify that the above numeric entry is my PIN, which is my signatu authorized to file for tax year indicated above for the taxpayer(s) increquirements of the Practitioner PIN method and Pub. 1345 , Handboom	licated above. I confirm that I a	am submitting this retu	urn in a	accordance	
ERO's signature ▶	D	ate ►			
	nis Form - See Instruct				
Don't Submit This Form to	the IRS Unless Requeste	ed To Do So			

Department of the Treasury-Internal Revenue Service U.S. Nonresident Alien Income Tax Return 2023 OMB No. 1545-0074

IRS Use Only—Do not write or staple in this space.

For the year Jan	. 1–D	ec. 31, 2023, or other tax year beginn	ing	, 2023,	ending	,	20	See separate instructions.
Your first name	and r	niddle initial	Last na	ame			Your ide	entifying number
							(see inst	ructions)
VENKAT KC	USH	IK	SANN	UTHIKISHOR			662-	31-0562
		er and street). If you have a P.O. box	, see ins	tructions.				Apt. no.
712 LINDA								112B
City, town, or po	ost of	fice. If you have a foreign address, als	so comp	lete spaces below.		State		ZIP code
ARLINGTON		-	F			TX		76013
Foreign country	name	9	Foreigr	n province/state/county		Foreign p	ostal cod	e
P'1'								
Filing Status								ate 🗌 Trust
	If you checked the QSS box, enter the child's name if the qualifying person is a child but not your dependent							
Check only one box.								
Digital Assets	At a	ny time during 2023, did you: (a) recei	ve (as a	reward, award, or payme	ent for property or se	ervices): o	r (b) sell. e	exchange, or
Digital 7100010		rwise dispose of a digital asset (or a f						
Dependents						(4) Che	eck the box	if qualifies for (see inst.):
(see instructions):		(1) First name Last name		(2) Dependent's identifying number	(3) Relationship to yo	Chil	d tax credit	Credit for other
		(1) I list flame Last flame		identifying number	(3) Relationship to yo	ou		dependents
If more than four							$\overline{\Box}$	+
dependents, see instructions and								
check here								
Income	1a	Total amount from Form(s) W-2, box	1 (see i	nstructions)			. 1a	
Effectively	b	Household employee wages not rep	orted on	Form(s) W-2			. 1b	
Connected	С	Tip income not reported on line 1a (s	see instr	uctions)			. 1c	
With U.S.	d	Medicaid waiver payments not report	rted on F	Form(s) W-2 (see instruct	ions)		. 1d	
Trade or	е	Taxable dependent care benefits fro		•				
Business	f	Employer-provided adoption benefit					. 1f	
Attach	g	Wages from Form 8919, line 6					. 1g	
Form(s) W-2,	h	Other earned income (see instruction					. 1h	
1042-S, SSA-1042-S,	i	Reserved for future use					4.	
RRB-1042-S,	J	Reserved for future use			1 1		. <u>1j</u>	
and 8288-A	k	Total income exempt by a treaty from line 1(e)						
here. Also attach	z	Add lines 1a through 1h			<u> IK </u>		. 1z	
Form(s)	2a	Tax-exempt interest 2a	1		able interest		. 2b	
1099-R if tax was	3a	Qualified dividends 3a			linary dividends .		. 3b	
withheld.	4a	IRA distributions 4a			able amount			
If you did not	5a	Pensions and annuities 5a	1	b Tax	able amount		. 5b	
get a Form W-2, see	6	Reserved for future use					. 6	
instructions.	7	Capital gain or (loss). Attach Schedu	le D (Fo	rm 1040) if required. If no	ot required, check he	ere [7	
	8	Additional income from Schedule 1						37,224.
	9	Add lines 1z, 2b, 3b, 4b, 5b, 7, and 8	3. This is	your total effectively c	onnected income		. 9	37,224.
	10	Adjustments to income from Sched income	,	, ·				
	11	Subtract line 10 from line 9. This is y	our adju	sted gross income			. 11	37,224.
	12	Itemized deductions (from Schedudeduction (see instructions)						13,850.
,	13a	Qualified business income deduction						,
	b	Exemptions for estates and trusts or						
	С	Add lines 13a and 13b					. 13c	
	14	Add lines 12 and 13c					. 14	13,850.
	15	Subtract line 14 from line 11. If zero	or less,	enter -0 This is your ta x	cable income .		. 15	23,374.

Form 1040-NR (2023)								Page 2
Tax and	16	Tax (see instructions). Check if any from Fo	rm(s): 1	314 2 🗌 49	972 3			16	2,585.
Credits	17	Amount from Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line	3					17	0.
	18	Add lines 16 and 17						18	2,585.
	19	Child tax credit or credit for other depende	ents from Sched	ule 8812 (Form 1	040) .			19	
	20	Amount from Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line	8					20	
	21	Add lines 19 and 20						21	
	22	Subtract line 21 from line 18. If zero or less	s, enter -0					22	2,585.
	23a	Tax on income not effectively connected w Schedule NEC (Form 1040-NR), line 15			23a				
	b	Other taxes, including self-employment ta	•	,	23b				
	С	Transportation tax (see instructions) .			23c				
	d	Add lines 23a through 23c						23d	
	24	Add lines 22 and 23d. This is your total ta	x					24	2,585.
Payments	25	Federal income tax withheld from:							
•	а	Form(s) W-2			25a				
	b	Form(s) 1099			25b				
	С	Other forms (see instructions)			25c				
	d	Add lines 25a through 25c						25d	
	е	Form(s) 8805						25e	
	f	Form(s) 8288-A						25f	
	g	Form(s) 1042-S						25g	
	26	2023 estimated tax payments and amount	applied from 20	22 return				26	
	27	Reserved for future use			27				
	28	Additional child tax credit from Schedule 8	8812 (Form 1040)	28				
	29	Credit for amount paid with Form 1040-C			29				
	30	Reserved for future use			30				
	31	Amount from Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line	15		31				
	32	Add lines 28, 29, and 31. These are your t	otal other paym	ents and refund	dable cre	dits		32	
	33	Add lines 25d, 25e, 25f, 25g, 26, and 32.	hese are your to	tal payments				33	
Refund	34	If line 33 is more than line 24, subtract line	24 from line 33.	This is the amou	unt you o	verpaid		34	
	35a	Amount of line 34 you want refunded to y	ou. If Form 8888	is attached, che	eck here			35a	
Direct deposit?	b	Routing number X X X X X X	X X X	c Type:	Checki	ng 🗌	Savings		
See instructions.	d	Account number X X X X X X	X X X X	X X X X	ХХ	X			
	е	If you want your refund check mailed to a	n address outsic	le the United Sta	ates not s	hown on	page 1,		
		enter it here.							
	36	Amount of line 34 you want applied to yo	ur 2024 estimat	ed tax	36				
Amount	37	Subtract line 33 from line 24. This is the an	-						
You Owe		For details on how to pay, go to www.irs.g	ov/Payments or	see instructions				37	2,585.
	38	Estimated tax penalty (see instructions)			38				
Third	Do yo	u want to allow another person to discuss t	his return with th	ne IRS? See instr	ructions.	∐ Y€	es. Comple	ete bel	ow. 🗵 No
Party Designee	Designame		Phone no.				nal identifi er (PIN)	cation	
		penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examine they are true, correct, and complete. Declaration							
Sign	Your	signature	Date	Your occupatio	n		If the	IRS se	ent you an Identity
Here		•		·					PIN, enter it here
				STUDENT			(see	ınst.)	
	Phone		Email address		15		DTIN	-	01 1 "
Paid		·	's signature		Date		PTIN	0.5.5	Check if:
Preparer	rer VENKATA SAI PAVAN KUMAR DUDIPALLI VENKATA SAI PAVAN KUMAR DUDIPALLI P024708						Self-employed		
Use Only		sname GLOBAL TAXES LLC					Phone no		78)965-9522
	Firm's	address 245 ROONEY CT E BI	RUNSWICK N	J 08816			Firm's El	N 8	8-2145487

BAA

SCHEDULE 1 (Form 1040)

Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023

Attachment
Seguence No. 01

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

VENKAT KOUSHIK SANNUTHIKISHOR

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

	Sequence No. 01
Your soc	ial security number
662-31	-0562

Par	t I Additional Income			
1	Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes		1	
2a	Alimony received		2a	
b	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions):			
3	Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C		3	
4	Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797		4	
5	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Atta		5	-7,817.
6	Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F		6	
7	Unemployment compensation		7	
8	Other income:			
а	Net operating loss	8a ()	
b	Gambling	8b		
C	Cancellation of debt	8c		
d	Foreign earned income exclusion from Form 2555	8d ()	
е	Income from Form 8853	8e		
f	Income from Form 8889	8f		
g	Alaska Permanent Fund dividends	8g		
h	Jury duty pay	8h		
i	Prizes and awards	8i		
j	Activity not engaged in for profit income	8j		
k	Stock options	8k		
ı	Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental			
	for profit but were not in the business of renting such property	81		
m	Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money (see			
	instructions)	8m		
n	Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8n		
0	Section 951A(a) inclusion (see instructions)	80		
р	Section 461(I) excess business loss adjustment	8p		
q	Taxable distributions from an ABLE account (see instructions)	8q		
r	Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2	8r		
S	Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on Form			
	1040, line 1a or 1d	8s ()	
t	Pension or annuity from a nonqualifed deferred compensation plan or			
	a nongovernmental section 457 plan	8t		
u	Wages earned while incarcerated	8u		
Z	Other income. List type and amount:	_		
_	Nonemployee compensation from 1099-NEC 45,041.	8z 45,041.		
9	Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z		9	45,041.
10	Combine lines 1 through 7 and 9. This is your additional income . Enter			0
	1040. 1040-SR. or 1040-NR. line 8		10	37,224.

Page **2** Schedule 1 (Form 1040) 2023

Par	II Adjustments to Income				
11	Educator expenses			11	
12	Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee				
	officials. Attach Form 2106			12	
13	Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889			13	
14	Moving expenses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903			14	
15	Deductible part of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE			15	
16	Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans			16	
17	Self-employed health insurance deduction			17	
18	Penalty on early withdrawal of savings			18	
19a	Alimony paid			19a	
b	Recipient's SSN	·			
С	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions):				
20	IRA deduction			20	
21	Student loan interest deduction			21	
22	Reserved for future use			22	
23	Archer MSA deduction			23	
24	Other adjustments:				
а	Jury duty pay (see instructions)	24a			
b	Deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8l from the				
	rental of personal property engaged in for profit	24b			
С	Nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals				
	and USOC prize money reported on line 8m	24c			
d	Reforestation amortization and expenses	24d			
е	Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade				
	Act of 1974	24e		_	
f	Contributions to section 501(c)(18)(D) pension plans	24f		-	
g	Contributions by certain chaplains to section 403(b) plans	24g		-	
h	Attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful				
	discrimination claims (see instructions)	24h		-	
i	Attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award				
	from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect				
_	tax law violations	24i		-	
J	Housing deduction from Form 2555	24j		-	
k	Excess deductions of section 67(e) expenses from Schedule K-1 (Form				
	1041)	24k			
Z	Other adjustments. List type and amount:	04-			
0E		24z		05	
25 26	Total other adjustments. Add lines 24a through 24z			25	
26	Add lines 11 through 23 and 25. These are your adjustments to income Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 10	. ⊏nter	nere and on	26	
					de 4 (Ferma 4040) 0000
	BAA	REV 03/	04/24 PRO	ocnedu	ile 1 (Form 1040) 2023

SCHEDULE NEC (Form 1040-NR)

Tax on Income Not Effectively Connected With a U.S. Trade or Business

Your identifying number

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Name shown on Form 1040-NR

Attach to Form 1040-NR. Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040NR for instructions and the latest information. Attachment Sequence No. 7B

OMB No. 1545-0074

VENKAT KOUSHIK SANNUTHIKISHOR 662-31-0562 Enter amount of income under the appropriate rate of tax. See instructions. (d) Other (specify) **Nature of Income** (a) 10% **(b)** 15% (c) 30% % % Dividends and dividend equivalents: Dividends paid by U.S. corporations 1a 1b Dividend equivalent payments received with respect to section 871(m) transactions 1c 2 Interest: 2a 2b 2c 3 4 5 Real property income and natural resources royalties 6 7 8 9 10 Gambling-Residents of Canada only. Enter net income in column (c). If zero or less, enter -0-. Winnings _____ 10c Losses Gambling-Residents of countries other than Canada. 11 Other (specify): 12 12 13 Add lines 1a through 12 in columns (a) through (d) 13 14 14 Tax on income not effectively connected with a U.S. trade or business. Add columns (a) through (d) of line 14. Enter the total here and on Form 1040-NR, line 23a 15 Capital Gains and Losses From Sales or Exchanges of Property Enter only the capital gains and (f) LOSS 16 (a) Kind of property and description (g) GAIN (b) Date acquired (c) Date sold (d) Sales price (e) Cost or losses from property sales or (if necessary, attach statement of If (e) is more than (d), If (d) is more than (e), mm/dd/yyyy mm/dd/yyyy other basis exchanges that are from sources subtract (d) from (e). descriptive details not shown below) subtract (e) from (d). within the United States and not effectively connected with a U.S. business. Do not include a gain or loss on disposing of a U.S. real property interest; report these gains and losses on Schedule D (Form 1040). Report property sales or exchanges that are effectively connected with a U.S. business on Schedule D (Form 1040). 18 Capital gain. Combine columns (f) and (g) of line 17. Enter the net gain here and on line 9 above. If a loss, enter -0-18 Form 4797, or both.

SCHEDULE OI (Form 1040-NR)

Other Information

Attach to Form 1040-NR.

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040NR for instructions and the latest information.

Answer all questions.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023
Attachment

Sequence No. 7C Name shown on Form 1040-NR Your identifying number 662-31-0562 VENKAT KOUSHIK SANNUTHIKISHOR Of what country or countries were you a citizen or national during the tax year? _INDIA Α In what country did you claim residence for tax purposes during the tax year? United States В С Have you ever applied to be a green card holder (lawful permanent resident) of the United States? X No Were you ever: ☐ Yes X No 1. A U.S. citizen? X No If you answer "Yes" to (1) or (2), see Pub. 519, chapter 4, for expatriation rules that apply to you. Ε If you had a visa on the last day of the tax year, enter your visa type. If you didn't have a visa, enter your U.S. immigration status on the last day of the tax year. F1 X No F Have you ever changed your visa type (nonimmigrant status) or U.S. immigration status? Yes If you answered "Yes," indicate the date and nature of the change: G List all dates you entered and left the United States during 2023. See instructions. Note: If you're a resident of Canada or Mexico AND commute to work in the United States at frequent intervals, Date entered United States Date departed United States **Date entered United States** Date departed United States mm/dd/yy mm/dd/yy mm/dd/yy mm/dd/yy Give number of days (including vacation, nonworkdays, and partial days) you were present in the United States during: н 2021 ______, 2022 ______, and 2023 ______365 ___. Did you file a U.S. income tax return for any prior year? X Yes ☐ No ı If "Yes," give the latest year and form number you filed: 1040NR X No ☐ Yes J If "Yes," did the trust have a U.S. or foreign owner under the grantor trust rules, make a distribution or loan to a □ No Yes ⊠ No Κ Yes No If "Yes," did you use an alternative method to determine the source of this compensation? Income Exempt From Tax-If you are claiming exemption from income tax under a U.S. income tax treaty with a foreign country, L complete (1) through (3) below. See Pub. 901 for more information on tax treaties. Enter the name of the country, the applicable tax treaty article, the number of months in prior years you claimed the treaty benefit, and the amount of exempt income in the columns below. Attach Form 8833 if required. See instructions. (a) Country (b) Tax treaty article (c) Number of months (d) Amount of exempt claimed in prior tax years income in current tax vear (e) Total. Enter this amount on Form 1040-NR, line 1k. Do not enter it anywhere else on line 1 No 2. Were you subject to tax in a foreign country on any of the income shown in 1(d) above? Yes X No If "Yes," attach a copy of the Competent Authority determination letter to your return. Check the applicable box if: 1. This is the first year you are making an election to treat income from real property located in the United States as effectively connected 2. You have made an election in a previous year that has not been revoked, to treat income from real property located in the United

SCHEDULE E (Form 1040)

Supplemental Income and Loss

(From rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, estates, trusts, REMICs, etc.)

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, or 1041.

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleE for instructions and the latest information.

Attachment Sequence No. 13

OMB No. 1545-0074

Name(s)	shown on return					Y	our socia	al security	number
VENK	AT KOUSHIK SANNUTHIKISHOR					6	562-33	1-0562	<u>}</u>
Part	Income or Loss From Rental Real Estate an Note: If you are in the business of renting personal proper rental income or loss from Form 4835 on page 2, line 40.			C . See	instru	ctions. If you are	an indiv	ridual, rep	ort farm
Α	Did you make any payments in 2023 that would require you	to file	Form(s) 1	099? 5	See ins	structions		. \(\sum \cdot \c	es 🛛 No
	f "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? .								
1a	Physical address of each property (street, city, state, ZII								
				NEGII	T N T .	17400			
A	20-155/8, THASILDARSTREET, PALAMANER A	ANDHE	KA PRAL	ESH	ти э	1/400			
B C									
1b	Type of Property (from list below) 2 For each rental real estate properabove, report the number of fair				Fa	ir Rental Days	Person Da		QJV
A	personal use days. Check the Q	JV box	c only	Α		365		0	
В	if you meet the requirements to t			В					
С	qualified joint venture. See instru	uctions	S.	С					
Type	of Property:				1	<u> </u>			
1	Single Family Residence 3 Vacation/Short-Term Ren Multi-Family Residence 4 Commercial	ntal	5 Lanc 6 Roya			Self-Rental Other (describ			
						Properties	s:		
Incom	ne:			Α		В			С
3	Rents received	3		5	25.				
4	Royalties received	4							
Exper	ises:								
5	Advertising	5							
6	Auto and travel (see instructions)	6							
7	Cleaning and maintenance	7		1,1	25.				
8	Commissions	8							
9	Insurance	9							
10	Legal and other professional fees	10							
11	Management fees	11		1,0	50.				
12	Mortgage interest paid to banks, etc. (see instructions)	12							
13	Other interest	13							
14	Repairs	14		1,2	53.				
15	Supplies	15		2,4	58.				
16	Taxes	16							
17	Utilities	17		2,4	56.				
18	Depreciation expense or depletion	18							
19	Other (list)	19							
20	Total expenses. Add lines 5 through 19	20		8,3	42.				
21	Subtract line 20 from line 3 (rents) and/or 4 (royalties). If result is a (loss), see instructions to find out if you must				1.5				
	file Form 6198	21		-7,8	1/.				
22	Deductible rental real estate loss after limitation, if any, on Form 8582 (see instructions)	22	(-7,81		•)	()
23a	Total of all amounts reported on line 3 for all rental prope				23a		525.		
b	Total of all amounts reported on line 4 for all royalty prop				23b				
С	Total of all amounts reported on line 12 for all properties				23c				
d	Total of all amounts reported on line 18 for all properties				23d				
е	Total of all amounts reported on line 20 for all properties				23e	8,	342.		
24	Income. Add positive amounts shown on line 21. Do not		-				24		
25	Losses. Add royalty losses from line 21 and rental real estat						25		7,817.)
26	Total rental real estate and royalty income or (loss).								
	here. If Parts II, III, and IV, and line 40 on page 2 do no Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 5. Otherwise, include this a						26		-7,817.