

For the year Jan. 1–Dec. 31, 2023, or other tax year beginning , 2023, ending , 20 See separate instructions.

Personal information section including name (NAVEEN KUMAR), social security number (221-73-6672), spouse's name (BHANU REKHA), and address (10954 POBLADO RD, SAN DIEGO, CA 92127).

Filing Status section with options for Single, Married filing jointly (checked), Married filing separately, Head of household, and Qualifying surviving spouse.

Digital Assets section: At any time during 2023, did you receive or dispose of a digital asset? (Checked No)

Standard Deduction section: Someone can claim: You as a dependent, Your spouse as a dependent, Spouse itemizes on a separate return.

Age/Blindness section: You: Were born before January 2, 1959, Are blind; Spouse: Was born before January 2, 1959, Is blind.

Table with 5 columns: (1) First name, Last name, (2) Social security number, (3) Relationship to you, (4) Check the box if qualifies for (Child tax credit, Credit for other dependents). Includes dependents SUHAVI and ISHTA.

Income section table with rows 1a through 1z. Total amount from Form(s) W-2, box 1 is 241,027.

Table for Tax-exempt interest (2a), Qualified dividends (3a), IRA distributions (4a), Pensions and annuities (5a), and Social security benefits (6a).

Table for Taxable interest (2b), Ordinary dividends (3b), Taxable amount (4b, 5b, 6b), Capital gain or loss (7), Total income (9), Adjusted gross income (11), Standard deduction (12), and Taxable income (15).

**SCHEDULE 1
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Income and Adjustments to Income

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023

Attachment
Sequence No. **01**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR

NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA

Your social security number

221-73-6672

Part I Additional Income

1	Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes		1	
2a	Alimony received		2a	
b	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions): _____			
3	Business income or (loss). Attach Schedule C		3	-39,526.
4	Other gains or (losses). Attach Form 4797		4	
5	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. Attach Schedule E		5	
6	Farm income or (loss). Attach Schedule F		6	
7	Unemployment compensation		7	
8	Other income:			
a	Net operating loss	8a ()		
b	Gambling	8b		
c	Cancellation of debt	8c		
d	Foreign earned income exclusion from Form 2555	8d ()		
e	Income from Form 8853	8e		
f	Income from Form 8889	8f		
g	Alaska Permanent Fund dividends	8g		
h	Jury duty pay	8h		
i	Prizes and awards	8i		
j	Activity not engaged in for profit income	8j		
k	Stock options	8k		
l	Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property	8l		
m	Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money (see instructions)	8m		
n	Section 951(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8n		
o	Section 951A(a) inclusion (see instructions)	8o		
p	Section 461(l) excess business loss adjustment	8p		
q	Taxable distributions from an ABL account (see instructions)	8q		
r	Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on Form W-2	8r		
s	Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on Form 1040, line 1a or 1d	8s ()		
t	Pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental section 457 plan	8t		
u	Wages earned while incarcerated	8u		
z	Other income. List type and amount: _____	8z		
9	Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z		9	
10	Combine lines 1 through 7 and 9. This is your additional income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 8		10	-39,526.

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see your tax return instructions.

Schedule 1 (Form 1040) 2023

Part II Adjustments to Income

11	Educator expenses		11
12	Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. Attach Form 2106		12
13	Health savings account deduction. Attach Form 8889		13
14	Moving expenses for members of the Armed Forces. Attach Form 3903		14
15	Deductible part of self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE		15
16	Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans		16
17	Self-employed health insurance deduction		17
18	Penalty on early withdrawal of savings		18
19a	Alimony paid		19a
b	Recipient's SSN		
c	Date of original divorce or separation agreement (see instructions): _____		
20	IRA deduction		20
21	Student loan interest deduction		21
22	Reserved for future use		22
23	Archer MSA deduction		23
24	Other adjustments:		
a	Jury duty pay (see instructions)	24a	
b	Deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8l from the rental of personal property engaged in for profit	24b	
c	Nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money reported on line 8m	24c	
d	Reforestation amortization and expenses	24d	
e	Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the Trade Act of 1974	24e	
f	Contributions to section 501(c)(18)(D) pension plans	24f	
g	Contributions by certain chaplains to section 403(b) plans	24g	
h	Attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful discrimination claims (see instructions)	24h	
i	Attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect tax law violations	24i	
j	Housing deduction from Form 2555	24j	
k	Excess deductions of section 67(e) expenses from Schedule K-1 (Form 1041)	24k	
z	Other adjustments. List type and amount: _____	24z	
25	Total other adjustments. Add lines 24a through 24z		25
26	Add lines 11 through 23 and 25. These are your adjustments to income . Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 10		26

**SCHEDULE 2
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Taxes

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023
Attachment
Sequence No. **02**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR
NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA

Your social security number
221-73-6672

Part I Tax

1	Alternative minimum tax. Attach Form 6251	1	
2	Excess advance premium tax credit repayment. Attach Form 8962	2	
3	Add lines 1 and 2. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 17	3	

Part II Other Taxes

4	Self-employment tax. Attach Schedule SE	4	
5	Social security and Medicare tax on unreported tip income. Attach Form 4137	5	
6	Uncollected social security and Medicare tax on wages. Attach Form 8919	6	
7	Total additional social security and Medicare tax. Add lines 5 and 6	7	
8	Additional tax on IRAs or other tax-favored accounts. Attach Form 5329 if required. If not required, check here <input type="checkbox"/>	8	
9	Household employment taxes. Attach Schedule H	9	
10	Repayment of first-time homebuyer credit. Attach Form 5405 if required	10	
11	Additional Medicare Tax. Attach Form 8959	11	51.
12	Net investment income tax. Attach Form 8960	12	
13	Uncollected social security and Medicare or RRTA tax on tips or group-term life insurance from Form W-2, box 12	13	
14	Interest on tax due on installment income from the sale of certain residential lots and timeshares	14	
15	Interest on the deferred tax on gain from certain installment sales with a sales price over \$150,000	15	
16	Recapture of low-income housing credit. Attach Form 8611	16	

(continued on page 2)

Part II Other Taxes *(continued)*

17	Other additional taxes:		
a	Recapture of other credits. List type, form number, and amount: _____	17a	
b	Recapture of federal mortgage subsidy, if you sold your home see instructions	17b	
c	Additional tax on HSA distributions. Attach Form 8889	17c	
d	Additional tax on an HSA because you didn't remain an eligible individual. Attach Form 8889	17d	
e	Additional tax on Archer MSA distributions. Attach Form 8853	17e	
f	Additional tax on Medicare Advantage MSA distributions. Attach Form 8853	17f	
g	Recapture of a charitable contribution deduction related to a fractional interest in tangible personal property	17g	
h	Income you received from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan that fails to meet the requirements of section 409A	17h	
i	Compensation you received from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan described in section 457A	17i	
j	Section 72(m)(5) excess benefits tax	17j	
k	Golden parachute payments	17k	
l	Tax on accumulation distribution of trusts	17l	
m	Excise tax on insider stock compensation from an expatriated corporation	17m	
n	Look-back interest under section 167(g) or 460(b) from Form 8697 or 8866	17n	
o	Tax on non-effectively connected income for any part of the year you were a nonresident alien from Form 1040-NR	17o	
p	Any interest from Form 8621, line 16f, relating to distributions from, and dispositions of, stock of a section 1291 fund	17p	
q	Any interest from Form 8621, line 24	17q	
z	Any other taxes. List type and amount: _____ _____	17z	
18	Total additional taxes. Add lines 17a through 17z		18
19	Reserved for future use		19
20	Section 965 net tax liability installment from Form 965-A	20	
21	Add lines 4, 7 through 16, and 18. These are your total other taxes . Enter here and on Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 23, or Form 1040-NR, line 23b		21

**SCHEDULE 3
(Form 1040)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Additional Credits and Payments

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form1040 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023
Attachment
Sequence No. **03**

Name(s) shown on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR
NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA

Your social security number
221-73-6672

Part I Nonrefundable Credits

1	Foreign tax credit. Attach Form 1116 if required	1	
2	Credit for child and dependent care expenses from Form 2441, line 11. Attach Form 2441	2	600.
3	Education credits from Form 8863, line 19	3	
4	Retirement savings contributions credit. Attach Form 8880	4	
5a	Residential clean energy credit from Form 5695, line 15	5a	
b	Energy efficient home improvement credit from Form 5695, line 32	5b	
6	Other nonrefundable credits:		
a	General business credit. Attach Form 3800	6a	
b	Credit for prior year minimum tax. Attach Form 8801	6b	
c	Adoption credit. Attach Form 8839	6c	
d	Credit for the elderly or disabled. Attach Schedule R	6d	
e	Reserved for future use	6e	
f	Clean vehicle credit. Attach Form 8936	6f	
g	Mortgage interest credit. Attach Form 8396	6g	
h	District of Columbia first-time homebuyer credit. Attach Form 8859	6h	
i	Qualified electric vehicle credit. Attach Form 8834	6i	
j	Alternative fuel vehicle refueling property credit. Attach Form 8911	6j	
k	Credit to holders of tax credit bonds. Attach Form 8912	6k	
l	Amount on Form 8978, line 14. See instructions	6l	
m	Credit for previously owned clean vehicles. Attach Form 8936	6m	
z	Other nonrefundable credits. List type and amount: _____ _____	6z	
7	Total other nonrefundable credits. Add lines 6a through 6z	7	
8	Add lines 1 through 4, 5a, 5b, and 7. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 20	8	600.

(continued on page 2)

Part II Other Payments and Refundable Credits

9	Net premium tax credit. Attach Form 8962		9	
10	Amount paid with request for extension to file (see instructions)		10	
11	Excess social security and tier 1 RRTA tax withheld		11	
12	Credit for federal tax on fuels. Attach Form 4136		12	
13	Other payments or refundable credits:			
a	Form 2439	13a		
b	Credit for repayment of amounts included in income from earlier years	13b		
c	Elective payment election amount from Form 3800, Part III, line 6, column (i)	13c		
d	Deferred amount of net 965 tax liability (see instructions)	13d		
z	Other payments or refundable credits. List type and amount: _____	13z		
14	Total other payments or refundable credits. Add lines 13a through 13z		14	
15	Add lines 9 through 12 and 14. Enter here and on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 31		15	

**SCHEDULE C
(Form 1040)**

**Profit or Loss From Business
(Sole Proprietorship)**

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023

Attachment
Sequence No. **09**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-SS, 1040-NR, or 1041; partnerships must generally file Form 1065.
Go to www.irs.gov/ScheduleC for instructions and the latest information.

Name of proprietor NAVEEN KUMAR KALWA		Social security number (SSN) 221-73-6672
A Principal business or profession, including product or service (see instructions) SOFTWARE ENGINEER	B Enter code from instructions 5 1 8 2 1 0	
C Business name. If no separate business name, leave blank.	D Employer ID number (EIN) (see instr.)	
E Business address (including suite or room no.) 10954 POBLADO RD, Apt. 3011 City, town or post office, state, and ZIP code SAN DIEGO, CA 92127		
F Accounting method: (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Cash (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Accrual (3) <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____		
G Did you "materially participate" in the operation of this business during 2023? If "No," see instructions for limit on losses <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
H If you started or acquired this business during 2023, check here <input type="checkbox"/>		
I Did you make any payments in 2023 that would require you to file Form(s) 1099? See instructions <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
J If "Yes," did you or will you file required Form(s) 1099? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		

Part I Income

1 Gross receipts or sales. See instructions for line 1 and check the box if this income was reported to you on Form W-2 and the "Statutory employee" box on that form was checked <input type="checkbox"/>	1	
2 Returns and allowances	2	
3 Subtract line 2 from line 1	3	
4 Cost of goods sold (from line 42)	4	
5 Gross profit. Subtract line 4 from line 3	5	
6 Other income, including federal and state gasoline or fuel tax credit or refund (see instructions)	6	
7 Gross income. Add lines 5 and 6	7	

Part II Expenses. Enter expenses for business use of your home **only** on line 30.

8 Advertising	8		18 Office expense (see instructions)	18	
9 Car and truck expenses (see instructions)	9	6,046.	19 Pension and profit-sharing plans	19	
10 Commissions and fees	10		20 Rent or lease (see instructions):		
11 Contract labor (see instructions)	11		a Vehicles, machinery, and equipment	20a	
12 Depletion	12		b Other business property	20b	8,000.
13 Depreciation and section 179 expense deduction (not included in Part III) (see instructions)	13		21 Repairs and maintenance	21	1,000.
14 Employee benefit programs (other than on line 19)	14		22 Supplies (not included in Part III)	22	
15 Insurance (other than health)	15		23 Taxes and licenses	23	
16 Interest (see instructions):			24 Travel and meals:		
a Mortgage (paid to banks, etc.)	16a		a Travel	24a	2,410.
b Other	16b		b Deductible meals (see instructions)	24b	2,400.
17 Legal and professional services	17		25 Utilities	25	2,820.
28 Total expenses before expenses for business use of home. Add lines 8 through 27b	28		26 Wages (less employment credits)	26	
29 Tentative profit or (loss). Subtract line 28 from line 7	29		27a Other expenses (from line 48)	27a	16,850.
30 Expenses for business use of your home. Do not report these expenses elsewhere. Attach Form 8829 unless using the simplified method. See instructions. Simplified method filers only: Enter the total square footage of (a) your home: _____ and (b) the part of your home used for business: _____. Use the Simplified Method Worksheet in the instructions to figure the amount to enter on line 30	30		b Energy efficient commercial bldgs deduction (attach Form 7205)	27b	
31 Net profit or (loss). Subtract line 30 from line 29. • If a profit, enter on both Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 3 , and on Schedule SE, line 2 . (If you checked the box on line 1, see instructions.) Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3 . • If a loss, you must go to line 32.	31				-39,526.
32 If you have a loss, check the box that describes your investment in this activity. See instructions. • If you checked 32a, enter the loss on both Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 3 , and on Schedule SE, line 2 . (If you checked the box on line 1, see the line 31 instructions.) Estates and trusts, enter on Form 1041, line 3 . • If you checked 32b, you must attach Form 6198 . Your loss may be limited.			32a <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> All investment is at risk.		
			32b <input type="checkbox"/> Some investment is not at risk.		

Part III Cost of Goods Sold (see instructions)

33 Method(s) used to value closing inventory: **a** Cost **b** Lower of cost or market **c** Other (attach explanation)

34 Was there any change in determining quantities, costs, or valuations between opening and closing inventory?
If "Yes," attach explanation **Yes** **No**

35 Inventory at beginning of year. If different from last year's closing inventory, attach explanation . . .	35	
36 Purchases less cost of items withdrawn for personal use	36	
37 Cost of labor. Do not include any amounts paid to yourself	37	
38 Materials and supplies	38	
39 Other costs	39	
40 Add lines 35 through 39	40	
41 Inventory at end of year	41	
42 Cost of goods sold. Subtract line 41 from line 40. Enter the result here and on line 4	42	

Part IV Information on Your Vehicle. Complete this part **only** if you are claiming car or truck expenses on line 9 and are not required to file Form 4562 for this business. See the instructions for line 13 to find out if you must file Form 4562.

43 When did you place your vehicle in service for business purposes? (month/day/year) 09/15/2021

44 Of the total number of miles you drove your vehicle during 2023, enter the number of miles you used your vehicle for:

a Business 9,230 **b** Commuting (see instructions) _____ **c** Other 3,330

45 Was your vehicle available for personal use during off-duty hours? **Yes** **No**

46 Do you (or your spouse) have another vehicle available for personal use?. **Yes** **No**

47a Do you have evidence to support your deduction? **Yes** **No**

b If "Yes," is the evidence written? **Yes** **No**

Part V Other Expenses. List below business expenses not included on lines 8–26, line 27b, or line 30.

BACK OFFICE EXPENSES		16,850.
48 Total other expenses. Enter here and on line 27a	48	16,850.

Child and Dependent Care Expenses

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

2023 Attachment Sequence No. 21

Go to www.irs.gov/Form2441 for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA

Your social security number

221-73-6672

A You can't claim a credit for child and dependent care expenses if your filing status is married filing separately unless you meet the requirements listed in the instructions under Married Persons Filing Separately. If you meet these requirements, check this box . . . []

B If you or your spouse was a student or was disabled during 2023 and you're entering deemed income of \$250 or \$500 a month on Form 2441 based on the income rules listed in the instructions under If You or Your Spouse Was a Student or Disabled, check this box . . . []

Part I Persons or Organizations Who Provided the Care— You must complete this part. If you have more than three care providers, see the instructions and check this box []

Table with 5 columns: (a) Care provider's name, (b) Address, (c) Identifying number (SSN or EIN), (d) Was the care provider your household employee in 2023?, (e) Amount paid. Row 1: Bestie Bears Playhouse LLC, 11073 MATINAL CIRCLE SAN DIEGO CA 92127, 87-3089959, [] Yes [X] No, 9,315.

Did you receive dependent care benefits? [] No Complete only Part II below. [] Yes Complete Part III on page 2 next.

Caution: If the care provider is your household employee, you may owe employment taxes. For details, see the Instructions for Schedule H (Form 1040). If you incurred care expenses in 2023 but didn't pay them until 2024, or if you prepaid in 2023 for care to be provided in 2024, don't include these expenses in column (d) of line 2 for 2023. See the instructions.

Part II Credit for Child and Dependent Care Expenses 2 Information about your qualifying person(s). If you have more than three qualifying persons, see the instructions and check this box []

Table with 4 columns: (a) Qualifying person's name (First/Last), (b) Qualifying person's social security number, (c) Check here if the qualifying person was over age 12 and was disabled, (d) Qualified expenses. Row 1: ISHTA, KALWA, 861-95-9256, [], 9,315.

Summary table with 3 columns: Line number, Description, Amount. Lines 3-11 showing calculations for credit for child and dependent care expenses, resulting in 600.

**SCHEDULE 8812
(Form 1040)**

**Credits for Qualifying Children
and Other Dependents**

OMB No. 1545-0074

2023

Attachment
Sequence No. **47**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR.

Go to www.irs.gov/Schedule8812 for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

Your social security number

NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA

221-73-6672

Part I Child Tax Credit and Credit for Other Dependents

1	Enter the amount from line 11 of your Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR		1	201,501.
2a	Enter income from Puerto Rico that you excluded	2a		
b	Enter the amounts from lines 45 and 50 of your Form 2555	2b	0.	
c	Enter the amount from line 15 of your Form 4563	2c		
d	Add lines 2a through 2c	2d	0.	
3	Add lines 1 and 2d	3	201,501.	
4	Number of qualifying children under age 17 with the required social security number	4	1	
5	Multiply line 4 by \$2,000	5	2,000.	
6	Number of other dependents, including any qualifying children who are not under age 17 or who do not have the required social security number	6	1	
	Caution: Do not include yourself, your spouse, or anyone who is not a U.S. citizen, U.S. national, or U.S. resident alien. Also, do not include anyone you included on line 4.			
7	Multiply line 6 by \$500	7	500.	
8	Add lines 5 and 7	8	2,500.	
9	Enter the amount shown below for your filing status. • Married filing jointly—\$400,000 } • All other filing statuses—\$200,000 }	9	400,000.	
10	Subtract line 9 from line 3. • If zero or less, enter -0-. • If more than zero and not a multiple of \$1,000, enter the next multiple of \$1,000. For example, if the result is \$425, enter \$1,000; if the result is \$1,025, enter \$2,000, etc. }	10	0.	
11	Multiply line 10 by 5% (0.05)	11	0.	
12	Is the amount on line 8 more than the amount on line 11?	12	2,500.	
	<input type="checkbox"/> No. STOP. You cannot take the child tax credit, credit for other dependents, or additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on lines 14 and 27.			
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes. Subtract line 11 from line 8. Enter the result.			
13	Enter the amount from Credit Limit Worksheet A	13	28,251.	
14	Enter the smaller of line 12 or line 13. This is your child tax credit and credit for other dependents	14	2,500.	

Enter this amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 19.

If the amount on line 12 is more than the amount on line 14, you may be able to take the **additional child tax credit** on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 28. Complete your Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR through line 27 (also complete Schedule 3, line 11) before completing Part II-A.

Part II-A Additional Child Tax Credit for All Filers

Caution: If you file Form 2555, you cannot claim the additional child tax credit.

15	Check this box if you do not want to claim the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27 <input type="checkbox"/>		
16a	Subtract line 14 from line 12. If zero, stop here ; you cannot take the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27	16a	0.
b	Number of qualifying children under 17 with the required social security number: _____ x \$1,600. Enter the result. If zero, stop here ; you cannot claim the additional child tax credit. Skip Parts II-A and II-B. Enter -0- on line 27	16b	
	TIP: The number of children you use for this line is the same as the number of children you used for line 4.		
17	Enter the smaller of line 16a or line 16b	17	
18a	Earned income (see instructions)	18a	
b	Nontaxable combat pay (see instructions)	18b	
19	Is the amount on line 18a more than \$2,500? <input type="checkbox"/> No. Leave line 19 blank and enter -0- on line 20. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. Subtract \$2,500 from the amount on line 18a. Enter the result	19	
20	Multiply the amount on line 19 by 15% (0.15) and enter the result Next. On line 16b, is the amount \$4,800 or more? <input type="checkbox"/> No. If you are a bona fide resident of Puerto Rico, go to line 21. Otherwise, skip Part II-B and enter the smaller of line 17 or line 20 on line 27. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes. If line 20 is equal to or more than line 17, skip Part II-B and enter the amount from line 17 on line 27. Otherwise, go to line 21.	20	

Part II-B Certain Filers Who Have Three or More Qualifying Children and Bona Fide Residents of Puerto Rico

21	Withheld social security, Medicare, and Additional Medicare taxes from Form(s) W-2, boxes 4 and 6. If married filing jointly, include your spouse's amounts with yours. If your employer withheld or you paid Additional Medicare Tax or tier 1 RRTA taxes, or if you are a bona fide resident of Puerto Rico, see instructions.		
22	Enter the total of the amounts from Schedule 1 (Form 1040), line 15; Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 5; Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 6; and Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 13	22	
23	Add lines 21 and 22	23	
24	1040 and 1040-SR filers: Enter the total of the amounts from Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 27, and Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 11. } 1040-NR filers: Enter the amount from Schedule 3 (Form 1040), line 11. }	24	
25	Subtract line 24 from line 23. If zero or less, enter -0-	25	
26	Enter the larger of line 20 or line 25 Next, enter the smaller of line 17 or line 26 on line 27.	26	

Part II-C Additional Child Tax Credit

27	This is your additional child tax credit. Enter this amount on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 28		
		27	

Paid Preparer's Due Diligence Checklist
*Earned Income Credit (EIC), American Opportunity Tax Credit (AOTC),
Child Tax Credit (CTC) (including the Additional Child Tax Credit (ACTC) and
Credit for Other Dependents (ODC)), and Head of Household (HOH) Filing Status*
**To be completed by preparer and filed with Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, 1040-PR, or 1040-SS.
Go to www.irs.gov/Form8867 for instructions and the latest information.**

Taxpayer name(s) shown on return NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA	Taxpayer identification number 221-73-6672
Preparer's name SYAM PRIYA RAM SAGAR GUPTA	Preparer tax identification number P02082703

Part I Due Diligence Requirements

Please check the appropriate box for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status claimed on the return and complete the related Parts I-V for the benefit(s) claimed (check all that apply). EIC CTC/ACTC/ODC AOTC HOH

	Yes	No	N/A
1 Did you complete the return based on information for the applicable tax year provided by the taxpayer or reasonably obtained by you?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
2 If credits are claimed on the return, did you complete the applicable EIC and/or CTC/ACTC/ODC worksheets found in the Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, 1040-PR, 1040-SS, or Schedule 8812 (Form 1040) instructions, and/or the AOTC worksheet found in the Form 8863 instructions, or your own worksheet(s) that provides the same information, and all related forms and schedules for each credit claimed?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Did you satisfy the knowledge requirement? To meet the knowledge requirement, you must do both of the following. • Interview the taxpayer, ask questions, and contemporaneously document the taxpayer's responses to determine that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status. • Review information to determine that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of any credit(s)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
4 Did any information provided by the taxpayer or a third party for use in preparing the return, or information reasonably known to you, appear to be incorrect, incomplete, or inconsistent? (If "Yes," answer questions 4a and 4b. If "No," go to question 5.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
a Did you make reasonable inquiries to determine the correct, complete, and consistent information?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b Did you contemporaneously document your inquiries? (Documentation should include the questions you asked, whom you asked, when you asked, the information that was provided, and the impact the information had on your preparation of the return.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
5 Did you satisfy the record retention requirement? To meet the record retention requirement, you must keep a copy of your documentation referenced in question 4b, a copy of this Form 8867, a copy of any applicable worksheet(s), a record of how, when, and from whom the information used to prepare Form 8867 and any applicable worksheet(s) was obtained, and a copy of any document(s) provided by the taxpayer that you relied on to determine eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status or to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s) List those documents provided by the taxpayer, if any, that you relied on: _____ _____ _____	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
6 Did you ask the taxpayer whether he/she could provide documentation to substantiate eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and the amount(s) of any credit(s) claimed on the return if his/her return is selected for audit?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
7 Did you ask the taxpayer if any of these credits were disallowed or reduced in a previous year? (If credits were disallowed or reduced, go to question 7a; if not, go to question 8.)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
a Did you complete the required recertification Form 8862?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 If the taxpayer is reporting self-employment income, did you ask questions to prepare a complete and correct Schedule C (Form 1040)?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part II Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming EIC (If the return does not claim EIC, go to Part III.)

	Yes	No	N/A
9a Have you determined that the taxpayer is eligible to claim the EIC for the number of qualifying children claimed, or is eligible to claim the EIC without a qualifying child? (If the taxpayer is claiming the EIC and does not have a qualifying child, go to question 10.)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
b Did you ask the taxpayer if the child lived with the taxpayer for over half of the year, even if the taxpayer has supported the child the entire year?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
c Did you explain to the taxpayer the rules about claiming the EIC when a child is the qualifying child of more than one person (tiebreaker rules)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part III Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming CTC/ACTC/ODC (If the return does not claim CTC, ACTC, or ODC, go to Part IV.)

	Yes	No	N/A
10 Have you determined that each qualifying person for the CTC/ACTC/ODC is the taxpayer's dependent who is a citizen, national, or resident of the United States?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
11 Did you explain to the taxpayer that he/she may not claim the CTC/ACTC if the child has not lived with the taxpayer for over half of the year, even if the taxpayer has supported the child, unless the child's custodial parent has released a claim to exemption for the child?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
12 Did you explain to the taxpayer the rules about claiming the CTC/ACTC/ODC for a child of divorced or separated parents (or parents who live apart), including any requirement to attach a Form 8332 or similar statement to the return?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part IV Due Diligence Questions for Returns Claiming AOTC (If the return does not claim AOTC, go to Part V.)

	Yes	No
13 Did the taxpayer provide substantiation for the credit, such as a Form 1098-T and/or receipts for the qualified tuition and related expenses for the claimed AOTC?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part V Due Diligence Questions for Claiming HOH (If the return does not claim HOH filing status, go to Part VI.)

	Yes	No
14 Have you determined that the taxpayer was unmarried or considered unmarried on the last day of the tax year and provided more than half of the cost of keeping up a home for the year for a qualifying person?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part VI Eligibility Certification

You will have complied with all due diligence requirements for claiming the applicable credit(s) and/or HOH filing status on the return of the taxpayer identified above if you:

- A. Interview the taxpayer, ask adequate questions, contemporaneously document the taxpayer's responses on the return or in your notes, review adequate information to determine if the taxpayer is eligible to claim the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s);
- B. Complete this Form 8867 truthfully and accurately and complete the actions described in this checklist for any applicable credit(s) claimed and HOH filing status, if claimed;
- C. Submit Form 8867 in the manner required; **and**
- D. Keep all five of the following records for 3 years from the latest of the dates specified in the Form 8867 instructions under *Document Retention*.
 - 1. A copy of this Form 8867.
 - 2. The applicable worksheet(s) or your own worksheet(s) for any credit(s) claimed.
 - 3. Copies of any documents provided by the taxpayer on which you relied to determine the taxpayer's eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s).
 - 4. A record of how, when, and from whom the information used to prepare this form and the applicable worksheet(s) was obtained.
 - 5. A record of any additional information you relied upon, including questions you asked and the taxpayer's responses, to determine the taxpayer's eligibility for the credit(s) and/or HOH filing status and to figure the amount(s) of the credit(s).

If you have not complied with all due diligence requirements, you may have to pay a penalty for each failure to comply related to a claim of an applicable credit or HOH filing status (see instructions for more information).

	Yes	No
15 Do you certify that all of the answers on this Form 8867 are, to the best of your knowledge, true, correct, and complete?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Additional Medicare Tax

If any line does not apply to you, leave it blank. See separate instructions.
 Attach to Form 1040, 1040-SR, 1040-NR, or 1040-SS.
 Go to www.irs.gov/Form8959 for instructions and the latest information.

Name(s) shown on return

NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA

Your social security number

221-73-6672

Part I Additional Medicare Tax on Medicare Wages

1 Medicare wages and tips from Form W-2, box 5. If you have more than one Form W-2, enter the total of the amounts from box 5	1	255,621.		
2 Unreported tips from Form 4137, line 6	2			
3 Wages from Form 8919, line 6	3			
4 Add lines 1 through 3	4	255,621.		
5 Enter the following amount for your filing status:				
Married filing jointly \$250,000				
Married filing separately \$125,000				
Single, Head of household, or Qualifying surviving spouse \$200,000	5	250,000.		
6 Subtract line 5 from line 4. If zero or less, enter -0-	6			5,621.
7 Additional Medicare Tax on Medicare wages. Multiply line 6 by 0.9% (0.009). Enter here and go to Part II	7			51.

Part II Additional Medicare Tax on Self-Employment Income

8 Self-employment income from Schedule SE (Form 1040), Part I, line 6. If you had a loss, enter -0-	8			
9 Enter the following amount for your filing status:				
Married filing jointly \$250,000				
Married filing separately \$125,000				
Single, Head of household, or Qualifying surviving spouse \$200,000	9			
10 Enter the amount from line 4	10			
11 Subtract line 10 from line 9. If zero or less, enter -0-	11			
12 Subtract line 11 from line 8. If zero or less, enter -0-	12			
13 Additional Medicare Tax on self-employment income. Multiply line 12 by 0.9% (0.009). Enter here and go to Part III	13			

Part III Additional Medicare Tax on Railroad Retirement Tax Act (RRTA) Compensation

14 Railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation and tips from Form(s) W-2, box 14 (see instructions)	14			
15 Enter the following amount for your filing status:				
Married filing jointly \$250,000				
Married filing separately \$125,000				
Single, Head of household, or Qualifying surviving spouse \$200,000	15			
16 Subtract line 15 from line 14. If zero or less, enter -0-	16			
17 Additional Medicare Tax on railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation. Multiply line 16 by 0.9% (0.009). Enter here and go to Part IV	17			

Part IV Total Additional Medicare Tax

18 Add lines 7, 13, and 17. Also include this amount on Schedule 2 (Form 1040), line 11 (Form 1040-SS filers, see instructions), and go to Part V	18			51.
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Part V Withholding Reconciliation

19 Medicare tax withheld from Form W-2, box 6. If you have more than one Form W-2, enter the total of the amounts from box 6	19	3,706.		
20 Enter the amount from line 1	20	255,621.		
21 Multiply line 20 by 1.45% (0.0145). This is your regular Medicare tax withholding on Medicare wages	21	3,707.		
22 Subtract line 21 from line 19. If zero or less, enter -0-. This is your Additional Medicare Tax withholding on Medicare wages	22			0.
23 Additional Medicare Tax withholding on railroad retirement (RRTA) compensation from Form W-2, box 14 (see instructions)	23			
24 Total Additional Medicare Tax withholding. Add lines 22 and 23. Also include this amount with federal income tax withholding on Form 1040, 1040-SR, or 1040-NR, line 25c (Form 1040-SS filers, see instructions)	24			0.

Additional Information From 2023 Federal Tax Return

Schedule C (SOFTWARE ENGINEER): Profit or Loss from Business

Ln 24b: 50% limit

Itemization Statement

Description	Amount
M&E (240D*\$20P.D) AS PER IRS PUB 1542	4,800.
Total	4,800.

Schedule C (SOFTWARE ENGINEER): Profit or Loss from Business

Line 20b

Itemization Statement

Description	Amount
RENT PAID	8,000.
Total	8,000.

Schedule C (SOFTWARE ENGINEER): Profit or Loss from Business

Line 25

Itemization Statement

Description	Amount
INTERNET BILLS (90*12M)	1,080.
PHONE BILLS (145*12M)	1,740.
Total	2,820.

TAXABLE YEAR

FORM

2023

California e-file Signature Authorization for Individuals

8879

Table with 2 columns: Name (Your name, Spouse's/RDP's name) and SSN or ITIN. Values include NAVEEN KUMAR KALWA, BHANU REKHA KALWA, 221-73-6672, and 023-49-1064.

Part I Tax Return Information (whole dollars only)

Table with 2 columns: Line number and Amount. Lines 1, 2, and 3 for California adjusted gross income, amount owed, and refund.

Part II Taxpayer Declaration and Signature Authorization (Be sure you obtain and keep a copy of your return.)

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined a copy of my individual income tax return and accompanying schedules and statements for the tax year ending December 31, 2023, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Taxpayer's PIN: check one box only

- Checkboxes for authorizing ERO firm name (GLOBAL TAXES LLC) to enter PIN or entering own PIN. Includes PIN entry box with digits 3, 6, 6, 7, 2.

Your signature Date

Spouse's/RDP's PIN: check one box only

- Checkboxes for authorizing ERO firm name (GLOBAL TAXES LLC) to enter PIN or entering own PIN. Includes PIN entry box with digits 9, 1, 0, 6, 4.

Spouse's/RDP's signature Date

Practitioner PIN Method Returns Only -- continue below

Part III Certification and Authentication — Practitioner PIN Method Only

ERO's Electronic Filer Identification Number (EFIN)/PIN.

Enter your six-digit EFIN followed by your five-digit self-selected PIN.

Table with 11 cells containing digits: 2, 2, 2, 4, 9, 6, 0, 8, 2, 7, 1

Do not enter all zeros

I certify that the above numeric entry is my PIN, which is my signature for the 2023 California individual income tax return for the taxpayer(s) indicated above.

ERO's signature Date 03/15/2024

Voucher at bottom of page

Do not mail a paper copy of your tax return with the payment voucher.
If amount of payment is zero, do not mail this voucher.

When to pay: Calendar Year – File and pay by April 15, 2024

When a due date falls on a weekend or holiday, the deadline to file and pay without penalty is extended to the next business day.

Pay online: Go Green! Enjoy the ease and secure options for online payments.

You can make an immediate payment or schedule a payment up to a year in advance.

- **Bank Account – Web Pay** (free)
- **Credit Card** (service fee)

Go to ftb.ca.gov/pay for more information.

Do not mail this voucher if you pay online.



Where to pay: Using black or blue ink, make your check or money order payable to the “Franchise Tax Board.” Write the taxpayer’s social security number (SSN) or individual taxpayer identification number(ITIN) and 2023 FTB 3582 on the check or money order. Detach the voucher below. Enclose, but **do not** staple, payment with the voucher and mail to:

**FRANCHISE TAX BOARD
PO BOX 942867
SACRAMENTO CA 94267-0008**

Make all checks or money orders payable in U.S. dollars and drawn against a U.S. financial institution.

--- DETACH HERE --- IF NO PAYMENT IS DUE, DO NOT MAIL THIS VOUCHER --- DETACH HERE ---

CAUTION: You may be required to pay electronically. See instructions.

TAXABLE YEAR

CALIFORNIA FORM

2023 Payment Voucher for Individual e-filed Returns

3582 (e-file)

221-73-6672 KALW 023-49-1064 23
NAVEENKUMAR KALWA
BHANUREKHA KALWA

10954 POBLADO RD APT 3011
SAN DIEGO CA 92127

Amount of Payment 70.

2023 California Resident Income Tax Return

540

APE

ATTACH FEDERAL RETURN

221-73-6672 KALW 023-49-1064
NAVEENKUMAR KALWA
BHANUREKHA KALWA

23 PBA 518210

10954 POBLADO RD APT 3011
SAN DIEGO CA 92127

02-12-1978 08-06-1984

Principal Residence

Enter your county at time of filing (see instructions)

SAN DIEGO

If your address above is the same as your principal/physical residence address at the time of filing, check this box

If not, enter below your principal/physical residence address at the time of filing.

Street address (number and street) (If foreign address, see instructions.)

Apt. no/ste. no.

City

State

ZIP code

If your California filing status is different from your federal filing status, check the box here

Filing Status

1 Single

4 Head of household (with qualifying person). See instructions.

2 Married/RDP filing jointly (even if only one spouse/RDP had income). See instructions.

5 Qualifying surviving spouse/RDP. Enter year spouse/RDP died.
See instructions.

3 Married/RDP filing separately. Enter spouse's/RDP's SSN or ITIN above and full name here.

6 If someone can claim you (or your spouse/RDP) as a dependent, check the box here. See instr. 6

Exemptions

▶ For line 7, line 8, line 9, and line 10: Multiply the number you enter in the box by the pre-printed dollar amount for that line.

Whole dollars only

7 **Personal:** If you checked box 1, 3, or 4 above, enter 1 in the box. If you checked box 2 or 5, enter 2 in the box. If you checked the box on line 6, see instructions. 7 X \$144 = \$

8 **Blind:** If you (or your spouse/RDP) are visually impaired, enter 1; if both are visually impaired, enter 2. See instructions. 8 X \$144 = \$

9 **Senior:** If you (or your spouse/RDP) are 65 or older, enter 1; if both are 65 or older, enter 2. See instructions. 9 X \$144 = \$

Your name: Your SSN or ITIN:

10 Dependents: Do not include yourself or your spouse/RDP.

	Dependent 1	Dependent 2	Dependent 3
First Name	<input type="radio"/> SUHAVI	<input type="radio"/> ISHTA	<input type="radio"/>
Last Name	<input type="radio"/> KALWA	<input type="radio"/> KALWA	<input type="radio"/>
SSN. See instructions.	<input type="radio"/> 958959921	<input type="radio"/> 861959256	<input type="radio"/>
Dependent's relationship to you	<input type="radio"/> DAUGHTER	<input type="radio"/> DAUGHTER	<input type="radio"/>

Total dependent exemptions **10** X \$446 = \$

11 Exemption amount: Add line 7 through line 10. Transfer this amount to line 32 **11** \$

12 State wages from your federal Form(s) W-2, box 16 **12**

13 Enter federal adjusted gross income from federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11 **13**

14 California adjustments – subtractions. Enter the amount from Schedule CA (540), Part I, line 27, column B. **14**

15 Subtract line 14 from line 13. If less than zero, enter the result in parentheses. See instructions **15**

16 California adjustments – additions. Enter the amount from Schedule CA (540), Part I, line 27, column C. **16**

17 California adjusted gross income. Combine line 15 and line 16 **17**

18 Enter the **larger of** }
 Your California **itemized deductions** from Schedule CA (540), Part II, line 30; **OR**
 Your California **standard deduction** shown below for your filing status:
 • Single or Married/RDP filing separately. \$5,363
 • Married/RDP filing jointly, Head of household, or Qualifying surviving spouse/RDP. \$10,726
 If Married/RDP filing separately or the box on line 6 is checked, **STOP**. See instructions.
 18

19 Subtract line 18 from line 17. This is your **taxable income**. If less than zero, enter -0- **19**

31 Tax. Check the box if from: Tax Table Tax Rate Schedule

FTB 3800 FTB 3803 **31**

32 Exemption credits. Enter the amount from line 11. If your federal AGI is more than \$237,035, see instructions. **32**

33 Subtract line 32 from line 31. If less than zero, enter -0- **33**

34 Tax. See instructions. Check the box if from: Schedule G-1 FTB 5870A **34**

35 Add line 33 and line 34 **35**

40 Nonrefundable Child and Dependent Care Expenses Credit. See instructions. **40**

43 Enter credit name code and amount. **43**

44 Enter credit name code and amount. **44**

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Your name: Your SSN or ITIN:

Special Credits	45	To claim more than two credits, see instructions. Attach Schedule P (540)	<input type="radio"/>	45	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	46	Nonrefundable Renter's Credit. See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	46	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	47	Add line 40 through line 46. These are your total credits	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	47	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	48	Subtract line 47 from line 35. If less than zero, enter -0-	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	48	<input type="text" value="9868"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>

Other Taxes	61	Alternative Minimum Tax. Attach Schedule P (540)	<input type="radio"/>	61	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	62	Mental Health Services Tax. See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	62	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	63	Other taxes and credit recapture. See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	63	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	64	Add line 48, line 61, line 62, and line 63. This is your total tax.	<input type="radio"/>	64	<input type="text" value="9868"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>

Payments	71	California income tax withheld. See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	71	<input type="text" value="9798"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	72	2023 California estimated tax and other payments. See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	72	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	73	Withholding (Form 592-B and/or Form 593). See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	73	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	74	Excess SDI (or VPD) withheld. See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	74	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	75	Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC). See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	75	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	76	Young Child Tax Credit (YCTC). See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	76	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	77	Foster Youth Tax Credit (FYTC). See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	77	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	78	Add line 71 through line 77. These are your total payments. See instructions	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	78	<input type="text" value="9798"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>

Use Tax	91	Use Tax. Do not leave blank. See instructions.	<input type="radio"/>	91	<input type="text" value="0"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	If line 91 is zero, check if: <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/> No use tax is owed. <input type="radio"/> <input type="checkbox"/> You paid your use tax obligation directly to CDTFA.					

ISR Penalty	92	If you and your household had full-year health care coverage, check the box. See instructions. Medicare Part A or C coverage is qualifying health care coverage.	<input type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
	If you did not check the box, see instructions.					
	92	Individual Shared Responsibility (ISR) Penalty. See instructions	<input type="radio"/>	92	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>

Overpaid Tax/Tax Due	93	Payments balance. If line 78 is more than line 91, subtract line 91 from line 78	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	93	<input type="text" value="9798"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	94	Use Tax balance. If line 91 is more than line 78, subtract line 78 from line 91	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	94	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	95	Payments after Individual Shared Responsibility Penalty. If line 93 is more than line 92, subtract line 92 from line 93.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	95	<input type="text" value="9798"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	96	Individual Shared Responsibility Penalty Balance. If line 92 is more than line 93, subtract line 93 from line 92.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	96	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>
	97	Overpaid tax. If line 95 is more than line 64, subtract line 64 from line 95.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	97	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value=".00"/>

Your name:

Your SSN or ITIN:

Overpaid Tax/Tax Due	98 Amount of line 97 you want applied to your 2024 estimated tax ● 98 <input type="text"/> .00
	99 Overpaid tax available this year. Subtract line 98 from line 97 ● 99 <input type="text"/> .00
	100 Tax due. If line 95 is less than line 64, subtract line 95 from line 64 ● 100 <input type="text" value="70"/> .00

Contributions		Code	Amount
California Seniors Special Fund. See instructions ●	400	<input type="text"/>	.00
Alzheimer's Disease and Related Dementia Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	401	<input type="text"/>	.00
Rare and Endangered Species Preservation Voluntary Tax Contribution Program ●	403	<input type="text"/>	.00
California Breast Cancer Research Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	405	<input type="text"/>	.00
California Firefighters' Memorial Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	406	<input type="text"/>	.00
Emergency Food for Families Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	407	<input type="text"/>	.00
California Peace Officer Memorial Foundation Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	408	<input type="text"/>	.00
California Sea Otter Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	410	<input type="text"/>	.00
California Cancer Research Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	413	<input type="text"/>	.00
School Supplies for Homeless Children Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	422	<input type="text"/>	.00
State Parks Protection Fund/Parks Pass Purchase ●	423	<input type="text"/>	.00
Protect Our Coast and Oceans Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	424	<input type="text"/>	.00
Keep Arts in Schools Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	425	<input type="text"/>	.00
California Senior Citizen Advocacy Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	438	<input type="text"/>	.00
Native California Wildlife Rehabilitation Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	439	<input type="text"/>	.00
Rape Kit Backlog Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	440	<input type="text"/>	.00
Suicide Prevention Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	444	<input type="text"/>	.00
Mental Health Crisis Prevention Voluntary Tax Contribution Fund ●	445	<input type="text"/>	.00
110 Add amounts in code 400 through code 445. This is your total contribution ●	110	<input type="text"/>	.00

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Your name: Your SSN or ITIN:

Amount You Owe 111 **AMOUNT YOU OWE.** If you do not have an amount on line 99, add line 94, line 96, line 100, and line 110. See instructions. **Do not send cash.**
Mail to: **FRANCHISE TAX BOARD, PO BOX 942867, SACRAMENTO CA 94267-0001** ● 111 .00
Pay Online – Go to **ftb.ca.gov/pay** for more information.

Interest and Penalties 112 Interest, late return penalties, and late payment penalties 112 .00
113 Underpayment of estimated tax.
Check the box: ● **FTB 5805 attached** ● **FTB 5805F attached** ● 113 .00
114 Total amount due. See instructions. Enclose, but **do not** staple, any payment 114 .00

115 **REFUND OR NO AMOUNT DUE.** Subtract the sum of line 110, line 112, and line 113 from line 99. See instructions.
Mail to: **FRANCHISE TAX BOARD, PO BOX 942840, SACRAMENTO CA 94240-0001** ● 115 .00

Refund and Direct Deposit
Fill in the information to authorize direct deposit of your refund into one or two accounts. **Do not** attach a voided check or a deposit slip.
See instructions. **Have you verified the routing and account numbers?** Use whole dollars only.
All or the following amount of my refund (line 115) is authorized for direct deposit into the account shown below:
● Type
● Routing number ● Checking ● Account number ● 116 Direct deposit amount .00
 Savings
The remaining amount of my refund (line 115) is authorized for direct deposit into the account shown below:
● Type
● Routing number ● Checking ● Account number ● 117 Direct deposit amount .00
 Savings

Voter Info.
For voter registration information, check the box and go to **sos.ca.gov/elections**. See instructions

Health Care Coverage Info.
Do you want information on no-cost or low-cost health care coverage? By checking the "Yes" box, you authorize the FTB to share limited information from your tax return with Covered California. See instructions ● Yes No

Sign your tax return on Side 6

Your name: Your SSN or ITIN:

IMPORTANT: See the instructions to find out if you should attach a copy of your complete federal tax return.

Our privacy notice can be found in annual tax booklets or online. Go to ftb.ca.gov/privacy to learn about our privacy policy statement, or go to ftb.ca.gov/forms and search for 1131 to locate FTB 1131 EN-SP, Franchise Tax Board Privacy Notice on Collection. To request this notice by mail, call 800.338.0505 and enter form code 948 when instructed.

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this tax return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Your signature: Date: Spouse's/RDP's signature (if a joint tax return, both must sign):

Your email address. Enter only one email address.
 Preferred phone number:

Sign Here

It is unlawful to forge a spouse's/RDP's signature.

Joint tax return? See instructions.

Paid preparer's signature (declaration of preparer is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge)

Firm's name (or yours, if self-employed): PTIN:

Firm's address: Firm's FEIN:

Do you want to allow another person to discuss this tax return with us? See instructions. Yes No

Print Third Party Designee's Name: Telephone Number:

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2023 California Adjustments — Residents

CA (540)

Important: Attach this schedule behind Form 540, Side 6 as a supporting California schedule.

Name(s) as shown on tax return: **NAVEEN KUMAR & BHANU REKHA KALWA** SSN or ITIN: **221736672**

Part I Income Adjustment Schedule		A Federal Amounts <small>(taxable amounts from your federal tax return)</small>	B Subtractions <small>See instructions</small>	C Additions <small>See instructions</small>
Section A – Income from federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR				
1 a	Total amount from federal Form(s) W-2, box 1. See instructions 1a	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 241027	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
b	Household employee wages not reported on federal Form(s) W-2 1b	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
c	Tip income not reported on line 1a 1c	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
d	Medicaid waiver payments not reported on federal Form(s) W-2. See instructions 1d	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
e	Taxable dependent care benefits from federal Form 2441, line 26 1e	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
f	Employer-provided adoption benefits from federal Form 8839, line 29 1f	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
g	Wages from federal Form 8919, line 6. 1g	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
h	Other earned income. See instructions 1h	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
i	Nontaxable combat pay election. See instructions. 1i			<input checked="" type="radio"/>
z	Add line 1a through line 1i. 1z	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 241027	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
2	Taxable interest. a <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2b <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
3	Ordinary dividends. See instructions. a <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3b <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
4	IRA distributions. See instructions. a <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4b <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
5	Pensions and annuities. See instructions. a <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5b <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
6	Social security benefits. a <input checked="" type="radio"/> 6b <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
7	Capital gain or (loss). See instructions 7	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Section B – Additional Income from federal Schedule 1 (Form 1040)				
1	Taxable refunds, credits, or offsets of state and local income taxes 1	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
2 a	Alimony received. See instructions. 2a	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		<input checked="" type="radio"/>
3	Business income or (loss). See instructions. . . . 3	<input checked="" type="radio"/> -39526	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
4	Other gains or (losses) 4	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
5	Rental real estate, royalties, partnerships, S corporations, trusts, etc. 5	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
6	Farm income or (loss) 6	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
7	Unemployment compensation 7	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	

Section B – Additional Income Continued	A Federal Amounts (taxable amounts from your federal tax return)	B Subtractions See instructions	C Additions See instructions
8 Other income:			
a Federal net operating loss 8a	<input type="radio"/> ()		<input type="radio"/>
b Gambling 8b	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
c Cancellation of debt 8c	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
d Foreign earned income exclusion from federal Form 2555 8d	<input type="radio"/> ()		<input type="radio"/>
e Income from federal Form 8853 8e	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>
f Income from federal Form 8889 8f	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
g Alaska Permanent Fund dividends 8g	<input type="radio"/>		
h Jury duty pay 8h	<input type="radio"/>		
i Prizes and awards 8i	<input type="radio"/>		
j Activity not engaged in for profit income 8j	<input type="radio"/>		
k Stock options 8k	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>
l Income from the rental of personal property if you engaged in the rental for profit but were not in the business of renting such property . . 8l	<input type="radio"/>		
m Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money 8m	<input type="radio"/>		
n IRC Section 951(a) inclusion 8n	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
o IRC Section 951A(a) inclusion 8o	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
p IRC Section 461(l) excess business loss adjustment 8p	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
q Taxable distributions from an ABLÉ account . . 8q	<input type="radio"/>		
r Scholarship and fellowship grants not reported on federal Form(s) W-2 8r	<input type="radio"/>		
s Nontaxable amount of Medicaid waiver payments included on federal Form 1040, line 1a or line 1d . 8s	<input type="radio"/> ()		
t Pension or annuity from a nonqualified deferred compensation plan or a nongovernmental IRC Section 457 plan 8t	<input type="radio"/>		
u Wages earned while incarcerated 8u	<input type="radio"/>		
z Other income. List type and amount. <input type="radio"/> _____ 8z	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

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Section B – Additional Income Continued	A Federal Amounts (taxable amounts from your federal tax return)	B Subtractions See instructions	C Additions See instructions
9 a Total other income. Add lines 8a through 8z. . 9a	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
b1 Disaster loss deduction from form FTB 3805V. . 9b1		<input type="radio"/>	
b2 NOL deduction from form FTB 3805V 9b2		<input type="radio"/>	
b3 NOL deduction from form FTB 3805Z, 3807, or 3809 9b3		<input type="radio"/>	
10 Total. Combine Section A, line 1z through line 7, and Section B, line 1 through line 7, and line 9a in column A and column C. Add Section A, line 1z through line 7, and Section B, line 1 through line 7, line 9a, and line 9b1 through line 9b3 in column B (as applicable). See instructions. 10	<input type="radio"/> 201501	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Section C – Adjustments to Income
from federal Schedule 1 (Form 1040)

11 Educator expenses 11	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
12 Certain business expenses of reservists, performing artists, and fee-basis government officials. 12	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
13 Health savings account deduction 13	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
14 Moving expenses. Attach form FTB 3913. See instructions 14	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>
15 Deductible part of self-employment tax. See instructions. 15	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
16 Self-employed SEP, SIMPLE, and qualified plans. . 16	<input type="radio"/>		
17 Self-employed health insurance deduction. See instructions. 17	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	
18 Penalty on early withdrawal of savings 18	<input type="radio"/>		
19 a Alimony paid. 19a	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>
b Recipient's: SSN <input type="radio"/> _____			
Last Name <input type="radio"/> _____			
20 IRA deduction 20	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
21 Student loan interest deduction 21	<input type="radio"/>		<input type="radio"/>
22 Reserved for future use. 22			
23 Archer MSA deduction. 23	<input type="radio"/>		

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Section C – Adjustments to Income Continued		A Federal Amounts (taxable amounts from your federal tax return)	B Subtractions See instructions	C Additions See instructions
24	Other adjustments:			
a	Jury duty pay 24a	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
b	Deductible expenses related to income reported on line 8l from the rental of personal property engaged in for profit. 24b	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
c	Nontaxable amount of the value of Olympic and Paralympic medals and USOC prize money reported on line 8m 24c	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
d	Reforestation amortization and expenses. 24d	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
e	Repayment of supplemental unemployment benefits under the federal Trade Act of 1974 24e	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
f	Contributions to IRC Section 501(c)(18)(D) pension plans 24f	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
g	Contributions by certain chaplains to IRC Section 403(b) plans 24g	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
h	Attorney fees and court costs for actions involving certain unlawful discrimination claims 24h	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
i	Attorney fees and court costs you paid in connection with an award from the IRS for information you provided that helped the IRS detect tax law violations. 24i	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
j	Housing deduction from federal Form 2555 24j	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	
k	Excess deductions of IRC Section 67(e) expenses from federal Schedule K-1 (Form 1041) 24k	<input checked="" type="radio"/>		
z	Other adjustments. List type and amount. <input checked="" type="radio"/> _____ 24z	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
25	Total other adjustments. Add line 24a through line 24z 25	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
26	Add line 11 through line 23 and line 25 in columns A, B, and C. See instructions 26	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
27	Total. Subtract line 26 from line 10 in columns A, B, and C. See instructions 27	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	201501 <input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

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Part II Adjustments to Federal Itemized Deductions

Check the box if you did NOT itemize for federal but will itemize for California

	A Federal Amounts (from federal Schedule A (Form 1040))	B Subtractions See instructions	C Additions See instructions
Medical and Dental Expenses See instructions.			
1 Medical and dental expenses <input checked="" type="radio"/> _____ 1			
2 Enter amount from federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11.. <input checked="" type="radio"/> 201501 2			
3 Multiply line 2 by 7.5% (0.075) <input checked="" type="radio"/> 15113 3			
4 Subtract line 3 from line 1. If line 3 is more than line 1, enter 0 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4			<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Taxes You Paid			
5 a State and local income tax or general sales taxes. 5a <input checked="" type="radio"/> 12096 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 12096	12096	12096	
b State and local real estate taxes 5b <input checked="" type="radio"/>			
c State and local personal property taxes 5c <input checked="" type="radio"/>			
d Add line 5a through line 5c. 5d <input checked="" type="radio"/> 12096	12096		
e Enter the smaller of line 5d or \$10,000 (\$5,000 if married filing separately) in column A. Enter the amount from line 5a, column B in line 5e, column B. Enter the difference from line 5d and line 5e, column A in line 5e, column C 5e <input checked="" type="radio"/> 10000 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 12096 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2096	10000	12096	2096
6 Other taxes. List type <input checked="" type="radio"/> _____ 6 <input checked="" type="radio"/>			<input checked="" type="radio"/>
7 Add line 5e and line 6. 7 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 10000 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 12096 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 2096	10000	12096	2096
Interest You Paid			
8 a Home mortgage interest and points reported to you on federal Form 1098 8a <input checked="" type="radio"/>			<input checked="" type="radio"/>
b Home mortgage interest not reported to you on federal Form 1098 8b <input checked="" type="radio"/>			<input checked="" type="radio"/>
c Points not reported to you on federal Form 1098. 8c <input checked="" type="radio"/>			<input checked="" type="radio"/>
d Reserved for future use 8d			
e Add line 8a through line 8c. 8e <input checked="" type="radio"/>		<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
9 Investment interest. 9 <input checked="" type="radio"/>		<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
10 Add line 8e and line 9. 10 <input checked="" type="radio"/>		<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>

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Part II Adjustments to Federal Itemized Deductions Continued	A Federal Amounts (from federal Schedule A (Form 1040))	B Subtractions See instructions	C Additions See instructions
Gifts to Charity			
11 Gifts by cash or check. 11	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
12 Other than by cash or check. 12	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
13 Carryover from prior year. 13	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
14 Add line 11 through line 13 14	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Casualty and Theft Losses			
15 Casualty or theft loss(es) (other than net qualified disaster losses). Attach federal Form 4684. See instructions . . 15	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
Other Itemized Deductions			
16 Other—from list in federal instructions. 16	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
17 Add lines 4, 7, 10, 14, 15, and 16 in columns A, B, and C. 17	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 10000	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 12096	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 2096
18 Total. Combine line 17 column A less column B plus column C	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
Job Expenses and Certain Miscellaneous Deductions			
19 Unreimbursed employee expenses: job travel, union dues, job education, etc. Attach federal Form 2106 if required. See instructions	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
20 Tax preparation fees	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
21 Other expenses: investment, safe deposit box, etc. List type.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
22 Add line 19 through line 21	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
23 Enter amount from federal Form 1040 or 1040-SR, line 11	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 201501	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
24 Multiply line 23 by 2% (0.02). If less than zero, enter 0.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 4030
25 Subtract line 24 from line 22. If line 24 is more than line 22, enter 0.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
26 Total Itemized Deductions. Add line 18 and line 25	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
27 Other adjustments. See instructions. Specify.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>
28 Combine line 26 and line 27.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
29 Is your federal AGI (Form 540, line 13) more than the amount shown below for your filing status?			
Single or married/RDP filing separately			\$237,035
Head of household			\$355,558
Married/RDP filing jointly or qualifying surviving spouse/RDP.			\$474,075
No. Transfer the amount on line 28 to line 29.			
Yes. Complete the Itemized Deductions Worksheet in the instructions for Schedule CA (540), line 29	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 0
30 Enter the larger of the amount on line 29 or your standard deduction shown below:			
Single or married/RDP filing separately. See instructions			\$5,363
Married/RDP filing jointly, head of household, or qualifying surviving spouse/RDP			\$10,726
Transfer the amount on line 30 to Form 540, line 18.	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/>	<input checked="" type="radio"/> 10726